

PACIFIC AFFAIRS



JANUARY, 1931

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ELIZABETH GREEN
Editor

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No. 1

CONTRIBUTORS

Chih Meng, author of "The American Returned Students of China," is perhaps better known to the foreign reading public as Paul C. Meng. He has been for the last six years General Secretary of the Chinese Students' Christian Association of North America, and Secretary for China of the Friendly Relations Committee among Foreign Students in America, with offices in New York City. He has just completed a year of study and travel among American returned students in China. Mr. Meng is at present the Associate Director of the China Institute in America.

Stephen A. Heald, who prepared the British survey of relations with the Orient covering the parliamentary period April-November, 1930, is Assistant Information Secretary for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.

Pan Kung-chan, whose article, "Kuomintang and Liberty," was translated specially for this issue of PACIFIC AFFAIRS, is a member of the Executive Committee of the Kuomintang, with headquarters in Shanghai.

Our Reviewers: *H. E. Gregory, Ph.D.* (The Pacific Basin), is Director of the Bernice P. Bishop Museum of Polynesian Ethnology and Natural History, Honolulu, Hawaii. *Paul S. Bachman, Ph.D.* (The Governance of Hawaii) is Assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Hawaii.

Kilmer O. Moe (Philippines—Past and Present) was for twenty years a teacher in the Philippines. He is now Instructor in Agriculture at the Kamehameha Schools (for young men and women of Hawaiian blood), Honolulu. *Doris M. Lorden* (Growing Up in New Guinea) is engaged in research with the Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii.

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No. 2

CONTRIBUTORS

Keichi Yamasaki, who prepared the article on "The Japanese Mandate in the South Pacific," is a retired official of the Japan diplomatic service, having given especial attention to Colonial Affairs. Mr. Yamasaki was in 1929 associated with the international secretariat of the Institute of Pacific Relations, and is now General Secretary of the Yokohama Chamber of Commerce.

R. I. Jardine, writing in this issue of the work and aims of International Student Service under the title, "The Student and the Future," is on the central staff of that organization at Geneva.

Kenneth O. Warner, author of "Australian Federalism at the Crossroads," is a Research Fellow of the Brookings Institution, Washington, D. C. He was formerly with the University of Washington.

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No. 3

CONTRIBUTORS

Dr. Sakuzo Yoshino, author of "In the Name of the People," is a member of the Faculty of Law and Political Science at the Tokyo Imperial University.

Dr. Kenneth Saunders, who writes of "Mahatma Gandhi" as reflected in the man's autobiography, is a noted British authority on Asiatic religions and philosophies, particularly those of India, and a close student of Indian affairs in general. He is the author of "Gotama Buddha—a Biography," "Lotuses of the Mahayana," "The Gospel for Asia" and other works.

Our Reviewers: Yamato Ichihashi (Food Supply and Raw Materials in Japan) is professor of Japanese History at Stanford University, and author of "The Washington Conference and After—An Historical Survey." *John Wesley Coulter* (Tsingtao under Three Flags) is instructor in Economic Geography at the University of Hawaii. *Paul S. Bachman* (Survey of American Foreign Relations, 1930) is Assistant Professor of Political Science in the same institution.

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No. 4

CONTRIBUTORS

Dr. Leonard Shih-lien Hsu, who contributes an article on "The Sociological Movement in China," is Professor and Chairman of the Department of Sociology, Yenching University, Peiping. He is editor of *The Sociological World* and contributing editor for the *American Journal of Sociology*. His three volumes on "Population Problems in China," "Principles of Population," and "Culture and Politics" are particularly well known among his many published works. He is a member of the research faculty of the Department of Sociology, University of Chicago, for the year 1931.

Dr. Kenneth Saunders, who has contributed the two articles on "Mahatma Gandhi" and "Toyohiko Kagawa" in the March and April numbers, is a personal friend of these two great Asiatic figures, a student of their lives and philosophies and of Oriental religions and philosophies in general, and is well fitted to interpret to the world something of the force and significance of their personalities and programs. He is the author of "Gotama Buddha—A Biography," "Lotuses of the Mahayana," "The Gospel for Asia," and other historical and philosophical works.

Dr. Amry Vandenbosch, who writes of the problem of the labor contract with penal sanction in the Netherlands Indies ("Colonial Labor Problems"), which is agitating not only the Netherlands home government but the International Labor Office at Geneva as well, is Professor in the Department of Political Science, University of Kentucky. He recently spent a year of study in Holland and the Dutch East Indies as research fellow of the Social Science Research Council of America. *PACIFIC AFFAIRS* published an article from him in November, 1930, on the status of Chinese in the Dutch East Indies.

Norman Mackenzie, who prepared the survey of "Canadian Affairs Affecting the Pacific" for this issue, is Professor of International Law at the University of Toronto, and Canadian member of the Institute's International Research Committee. The present article is a continuation of the Canadian Survey which appeared in the August, 1930, issue of *PACIFIC AFFAIRS*.

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No. 5

CONTRIBUTORS

Herbert M. Bratter, who has made a study of "The Role of Subsidies in Japan's Economic Development," is in the Finance and Investment Division of the U. S. Department of Commerce at Washington. This article is an extension of the brief note on Government Subsidies in Japan which appeared over his name in the October, 1930, issue of *Foreign Affairs*, New York.

George Kin Leung, who comes again to our pages through an entertaining article on "The Chinese Actress," is a well-known dramatic critic, lecturer and author of *Peiping and Shanghai*. He is a familiar contributor to Chinese, English and American magazines, and is perhaps best known as the biographer of Mei Lan-fang, premier Chinese actor. This present article throws light on the conventions of social etiquette and morality which have determined most of the artistic conventions of the Chinese stage.

Our Reviewers: Tetsujiro Shidachi (Japan's Economic Position) is chairman of the Japan Federation of Associations for the Liberty of Trading, Tokyo, and was formerly president of the Hypothec Bank of Japan. *Kenneth Saunders* (History of Japanese Religions) is already known to our readers through the March and April numbers. *T. H.* (Korea of the Japanese) is Dr. Tasuku Harada, professor of Japanese Language and History at the University of Hawaii.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Tamon Maeda, who surveys the sessions of the Japan Parliament just adjourned, and discusses their domestic and international significance, is editorial writer for the Tokyo *Asahi*.

H. C. Zen, author of "Science East and West," which treats of the manifestations of the modern scientific spirit in China, is Director of the China Foundation for the Promotion of Education and Culture, and one of the leading scientists of the nation.

Roy H. Akagi, who contributes "Japan's Economic Relations with China," has recently been appointed to the chair of Japanese History and Civilization at Columbia University, New York, where the department has been only newly organized.

Emma Wold, who explains the international importance of the new U. S. Congressional Act enabling women to retain their citizenship even though married to aliens ineligible to naturalization, is a lawyer of Washington, D. C., and Legislative Secretary of the National Woman's Party, which has a long history of endeavor for the legal equality of women in national and international matters.

Our Reviewers: *William H. George* (Survey of International Affairs) is Professor of History and Political Science at the University of Hawaii, recently coming to that institution from the University of Washington. *L. A. Mander* (International City of Tangier) is exchange Professor in Political Science at the University of Hawaii from the University of Washington, having joined the latter faculty in 1928 from New Zealand. *F. A. Pearson* is Professor of Agricultural Economics at Cornell University.

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CONTRIBUTORS

H. F. von Haast, M.A., LL.B., who prepared "New Zealand—A Survey" for this issue on behalf of the New Zealand Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, is a barrister and solicitor of Wellington, a member of the Senate of the University of New Zealand, and Secretary of the Wellington Group of the Institute.

H. C. Zen, whose article on the Development of Science in China appeared in the June number under title "Science East and West," wishes acknowledgment made of the fact that his article is one of a Symposium on Chinese Culture being prepared for the China Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations in connection with the coming Hangchow Conference. The Symposium includes many well-known Chinese names and is edited by Sophia Chen Zen, author and historian.

Our Reviewers: Willowdean C. Handy (Manga Reva) is Associate in Polynesian Folkways at the Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu. *F. M. Keesing* (Samoan Material Culture) is director of the research project "The Government of Pacific Dependencies" for the Institute of Pacific Relations and is at present in Samoa. *L. A. Mander* (Race Mixture) is Professor of Political Science at the University of Washington, at present an exchange professor at the University of Hawaii, where he has been conducting classes dealing with the mandated areas of the Pacific Islands. *Kenneth Saunders* (Volume Two) is the author of several standard works on the philosophy and religions of India, among them "Lotuses of the Mahayana," "Gotama Buddha—A Biography," etc.

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CONTRIBUTORS

L. K. Tao, who writes about "Social Changes in China," is Director of the Institute of Social Research at Peiping. He was a member of the Chinese group at the Kyoto Conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations. This article is one of a symposium on Chinese Culture prepared for the China Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations in connection with the coming Hangchow Conference. We are indebted to the editor of the symposium, Sophia Chen Zen, professor of history at Peiping National University, for permission to give advance publication to this and to the article on the development of Science in China by H. C. Zen which appeared in the June number.

Stephen A. Heald, who regularly prepares the parliamentary survey of British relations with the Pacific area, is Secretary for the Information Department of the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London.

E. H. Anstice, author of "Japan's 'Dangerous' Students," has been a teacher of English in the government higher schools of Japan for a number of years, and enjoyed close comradeship with a wide circle of students.

T. D. H. Hall, LL.B., who sets forth the "Status of Aliens in New Zealand," is a barrister of Wellington, at present serving as Clerk of the Dominion Parliament. Mr. Hall prepared a data paper on one phase of this subject for the first session of the Institute of Pacific Relations at Honolulu in 1925, and is author of the chapter on Asiatic Immigration in the volume published by the New Zealand Council of the Institute in 1929 under the title "New Zealand Affairs."

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CONTRIBUTORS

Arnold J. Toynbee, who discusses the trend of international affairs and international thinking since the European war in a paper entitled "World Sovereignty and World Culture," is Research Professor of International History in the University of London, and Director of Studies for the Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, for which latter institution he prepares the annual "Survey of International Affairs" which has come to be depended upon by scholars the world over. Professor Toynbee was a member of the British Group at the Kyoto conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations in 1929 and subsequently wrote of his experiences in "A Journey to China," reviewed elsewhere in this issue.

C. L. Hsia, who writes of the achievements and shortcomings of the first People's Convention in China, is President of Medhurst College, Shanghai, and Lecturer on International Law at the Shanghai College of Law. He is Editor-in-Chief of the *Chinese Economic Journal*, and author of "Studies in China's Diplomatic History." In advance of the Kyoto conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations he prepared a volume on "The Status of Shanghai" for the China Group, of which he was a member.

G. L. Wood, who contributes a survey of "Economic Conditions in Australia," is a Lecturer in the School of Commerce, University of Melbourne, and Honorary Secretary of the Australian Branch, Institute of Pacific Relations. He is the author of "The Pacific Basin" and "Borrowing and Business in Australia."

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No. 10

CONTRIBUTORS

K. K. Kawakami, writing on "Some Unsolved Naval Problems of the Pacific," attended the Washington, Geneva and London disarmament conferences, and is a particular student of naval affairs in the Pacific region. He is Washington correspondent of the Tokyo *Hochi*, and has many years of magazine writing to his credit.

Kenneth J. Saunders, whose essay on "The Heritage of Asia" we publish this month, has been a frequent contributor to PACIFIC AFFAIRS, and is the author of several works on the culture and religion of the Far East. The article here presented will constitute the introduction to a larger work to be published by the University of Chicago Press under the title, "The Living Past of Asia." Dr. Saunders is at present in England.

Pearl S. Buck, who writes "Chinese Women" for this issue, has lived all her life in China and is the author of "East Wind—West Wind," and "The Good Earth," profoundly moving dramas of Chinese life, as well as author of many shorter contributions to magazines.

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Stella M. Jones, writing on "Economic Adjustment of Hawaiians to European Culture," has been associated with the Bishop Museum of Polynesian History and Ethnology at Honolulu for several years and has most recently been paying particular attention to the manuscripts of the early voyagers to Hawaii and to a study of the early Hawaiian crafts and guilds.

Dr. Werner Vogel, author of "Modern Chinese Law and Jurisdiction," is a Doctor of Laws and a practicing attorney in Shanghai who, because of his many years of experience in China as both an extraterritorial and a non-extraterritorial foreigner, was asked to comment on the position of German residents in the latter position.

The Hon. W. Downie Stewart, who contributes "New Zealand's Pacific Trade and Tariff" for this issue, was Minister for Customs in the House of Representatives of the New Zealand Government from 1921 to 1928, and in addition was Minister for Industries and Commerce from 1922 to 1926 and Minister of Finance from 1926 to 1928. This article has been reprinted from PACIFIC AFFAIRS by the New Zealand Council of the I. P. R. in pamphlet form for use as a preliminary data paper at the China conference of the Institute.

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CONTRIBUTORS

Amry Vandenbosch, who contributes an article on "Nationalism in Netherlands East India," which sets forth another aspect of the social and political unrest in the Far East, is Professor in the Department of Political Science, University of Kentucky. He recently spent a year of study in Holland and the Dutch East Indies as research fellow of the Social Science Research Council of America. PACIFIC AFFAIRS published an article from him in November, 1930, on the status of Chinese in the Dutch East Indies, and another in April, 1931, on colonial labor problems.

Sophia Chen Zen, writing this month on "China's Changing Culture," is already known to readers of PACIFIC AFFAIRS and to those who have seen data papers contributed to previous conferences of the Institute of Pacific Relations. She is Professor of History at Peking National University and is a prolific author in Chinese. For the use of this manuscript we make acknowledgment to "A Symposium on Chinese Culture," edited by Mrs. Zen for the China Conference of the I. P. R., of which this forms the concluding chapter.

H. F. Angus, who prepared the "Survey of Canadian Affairs" for this issue, is Professor of Economics at the University of British Columbia, at Vancouver, and a member of the Canadian Council of the Institute. The present article is a continuation of the Canadian Survey, prepared by Norman Mackenzie, which appeared in the April, 1931, issue of PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

Our Reviewers: *Chen Han-seng* (Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft Chinas) is a well-known writer and researchist in social sciences with the *Academia Sinica*, Nanking, particularly interested in agrarian problems. *D. W. Rowland* (Mexico, and Growth of the American Republic) is Professor of History at the University of Hawaii. *L. A. Mander* (Liberalism in Mexico, and Nemesis of American Business) has reviewed a great number of books for PACIFIC AFFAIRS during the past year. He is Professor of Political Science at the University of Washington and was exchange professor in that subject at the University of Hawaii in 1931.