

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor
H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Associate Editors
PETER HARNETTY F. C. LANGDON
EDGAR WICKBERG ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant
HAZEL ACKNER

Business and Subscription Manager
BERNIE CHISHOLM

Editorial, Business, and Subscription Office

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (post free); single copies \$4.00. *Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the Subscription Office. Copyright 1979, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

Pacific Affairs welcomes the submission of manuscripts dealing with contemporary social, economic, and political affairs of Asia and the Pacific. Papers concerned with historical topics will be considered, so long as they are clearly relevant to the contemporary scene. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, and run no more than 25 pages in length. Footnotes should be placed at the end of the paper and, preferably, conform to the style recommended by the *MLA Handbook*. Manuscripts should be submitted, in duplicate, to the Editorial Office. ISSN 0030-851X. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. 52, No. 1

Spring 1979

	PAGE
Economic Growth and Poverty in Southeast Asia: Malaysia, Indonesia and the Philippines	<i>Geoffrey B. Hainsworth</i> 5
The Mitsugoro Project: Japanese Aid Policy and Indonesia	<i>Alan G. Rix</i> 42
Eurocommunism in Asia: The Communist Party of Japan and the Soviet Union	<i>Peggy L. Falkenheim</i> 64
Industrial Relations in China: The New Line	<i>M.D. Fletcher</i> 78
Women in India: Some Recent Perspectives A Research Note	<i>Karen Leonard</i> 95
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	108
Contributors to this Issue	186

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- PHILADELPHIA AND THE CHINA TRADE, 1682-1846. Commercial, Cultural, and Attitudinal Effects, by Jonathan Goldstein. *W.E. Cheong* 108
- ALLIES OF A KIND. The United States, Britain, and the War against Japan, 1941-1945, by Christopher Thorne. *Richard H. Minear* 109
- CHINA AND THE MAJOR POWERS IN EAST ASIA, by A. Doak Barnett. *Arthur Huck* 110
- CHINA AND AMERICA. The Search for a New Relationship, edited by William J. Barnds. *Arthur Huck* 110
- DRAGON AND EAGLE. United States-China Relations: Past and Future, edited by Michel Oksenberg and Robert B. Oxnam. *Arthur Huck* 110
- U.S.-JAPAN RELATIONS AND THE SECURITY OF EAST ASIA: THE NEXT DECADE, edited by Franklin B. Weinstein. *Frank Langdon* 113
- ANYANG, by Li Chi. *K. Takashima* 114
- THE ARISTOCRATIC FAMILIES OF EARLY IMPERIAL CHINA. A Case Study of the Po-ling Ts'ui Family, by Patricia Buckley Ebrey. *E.G. Pulleyblank* 115
- THE MING DYNASTY: ITS ORIGINS AND EVOLVING INSTITUTIONS, by Charles O. Hucker. *James F. Millinger* 117
- THE I.G. IN PEKING. Letters of Robert Hart, Chinese Maritime Customs, 1868-1907, edited by John King Fairbank, et al. *Brian L. Evans* 118
- THE CORRESPONDENCE OF G.E. MORRISON. Volume II: 1912-1920, edited by Lo Hui-min. *Jerome Ch'en* 119
Brian L. Evans 122
- CHINA: TRADITION AND REVOLUTION, by Peter M. Mitchell. *Liu Wu-chi* 123
- MODERN CHINESE LITERATURE IN THE MAY FOURTH ERA, edited by Merle Goldman. *Victor C. Falkenheim* 124
- CADRES, COMMANDERS, AND COMMISSARS. The Training of the Chinese Communist Leadership, 1920-45, by Jane L. Price. *Jacques Guillermaz* 125
Thomas G. Rawski 127
- CIVIL WAR IN CHINA: THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE, 1945-1949, by Suzanne Pepper. *Kenneth R. Walker* 129
- CHINA'S ECONOMY: A BASIC GUIDE, by Christopher Howe. *Peter R. Moody, Jr.* 130
- RURAL SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, by The American Rural Small-Scale Industry Delegation. *Peter R. Moody, Jr.* 131
- REVOLUTIONARY IDEOLOGY AND CHINESE REALITY: DISSONANCE UNDER MAO, by Paul J. Hiniker, Introduction by Ithiel de Sola Pool. *Peter R. Moody, Jr.* 131
- "THE EXECUTION OF MAYOR YIN" AND OTHER STORIES FROM THE GREAT PROLETARIAN CULTURAL REVOLUTION, by Chen Jo-hsi, translated by Nancy Ing and Howard Goldblatt, Introduction by Simon Leys. *Peter R. Moody, Jr.* 131
- THE COLDEST WINTER IN PEKING. A Novel from Inside China, by Hsia Chih-yen, translated by Liang-lao Dee. *Peter R. Moody, Jr.* 131
- CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY AFTER THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, 1966-1977, by Robert G. Sutter. *Robert Boardman* 134
- FROM COURT TO CAPITAL. A Tentative Interpretation of the Origins of the Japanese Urban Tradition, by Paul Wheatley and Thomas See. *Marwyn S.amuels* 135
- LAW AND JUSTICE IN TOKUGAWA JAPAN, Materials for the History of Japanese Law and Justice under the Tokugawa Shogunate, 1603-1867. Part VI-B & C: Property—Legal Precedents, edited by John Henry Wigmore. *Sydney Crawcour* 138
- THE IMAGE OF JAPAN. From Feudal Isolation to World Power, 1850-1905, by Jean-Pierre Lehmann. *Leon Zolbrod* 140
- THE PACIFIC WAR: WORLD WAR II AND THE JAPANESE, 1931-1945, by Saburō Ienaga, translated by Frank Baldwin. *John H. Boyle* 140
Alan G. Rix 142
- POLITICS IN POSTWAR JAPANESE SOCIETY, by Joji Watanuki. *Bernard Bernier* 143
- KURUSU. The Price of Progress in a Japanese Village, 1951-1975, by Robert J. Smith. *Frank Langdon* 144
- ISSUES IN JAPAN'S CHINA POLICY, by Wolf Mendl.

(Continued on page 187)

BOOKS REVIEWED—*Continued*

- CONTEMPORARY JAPANESE LITERATURE. An Anthology of Fiction, Film, and Other Writing since 1945, edited by Howard Hibbett. *Kinya Tsuruta* 145
- GANDHI TODAY, by J.D. Sethi, with a Foreword by Jayaprakash Narayan. *Margaret W. Fisher* 146
- COHESION AND CONFLICT IN MODERN INDIA, edited by Giri Raj Gupta. *Robin Jeffrey* 147
- STRUCTURE AND COGNITION. Aspects of Hindu Caste and Ritual, by Veena Das. *Frederique Apffel Marglin* 148
- SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 1977, edited by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. *Donald Hindley* 149
- SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 1978, edited by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. *Donald Hindley* 149
- ASEAN (ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS) AND A POSITIVE STRATEGY FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENT, edited by Lloyd R. Vasey. *G.B. Hainsworth* 152
- STUDIES IN MORO HISTORY, LAW AND RELIGION, by Najeeb M. Saleeby. *Ifor B. Powell* 153
- SULU AND SABAH. A Study of British Policy Towards the Philippines and North Borneo from the Late Eighteenth Century, by Nicholas Tarling. *Michael Leifer* 154
James Hoyt 155
- THE MANILA AMERICANS (1901-1964), by Lewis E. Gleeck, Jr. PHILIPPINE POLICY TOWARD SABAH. A Claim to Independence, by Lela Garner Noble. *Michael Leifer* 156
- MALAYSIA AND SINGAPORE: THE BUILDING OF NEW STATES, by Stanley S. Bedlington. *Gordon P. Means* 157
- POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT IN MALAYSIA, by R.S. Milne and Diane K. Mauzy. *Robert O. Tilman* 158
- MOBILITY AND MODERNISATION. The Federal Land Development Authority and Its Role in Modernising the Rural Malay, by Colin MacAndrews. *Diane K. Mauzy* 159
- KINSHIP AND MARRIAGE IN BURMA. A Cultural and Psychological Analysis, by Melford E. Spiro. *Edmund Leach* 160
- THE THAI RESISTANCE MOVEMENT DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR, by John B. Haseman. *Benjamin A. Balson* 162
- CODE AND CUSTOM IN A THAI PROVINCIAL COURT. The Interaction of Formal and Informal Systems of Justice, by David M. Engel. *Robert B. Textor* 163
- HISTORY OF VIETNAMESE COMMUNISM, 1925-1976, by Douglas Pike. *Carlyle A. Thayer* 165
- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALIST VIETNAM, 1955-80, by G. Nguyen Tien Hung. *Carlyle A. Thayer* 165
- THIRTEEN FACETS. Essays to celebrate the Silver Jubilee of Queen Elizabeth the Second, 1952-1977, edited by Ian Wards. *J.B. Condliffe* 166
- GRASS HUTS AND WAREHOUSES. Pacific Beach Communities of the Nineteenth Century, by Caroline Ralston. *George Woodcock* 167
Robin Fisher 168
- OMAI: PACIFIC ENVOY, by E.H. McCormick. *John A. Lent* 169
- MASS COMMUNICATION AND JOURNALISM IN THE PACIFIC ISLANDS: A BIBLIOGRAPHY, compiled by Jim Richstad and Michael McMillan, with the assistance of Jackie Bowen. *D.G. Bettison* 170
R.F. Salisbury 171
Roger W. Gale 172
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA: ITS ECONOMIC SITUATION AND PROSPECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT, by George B. Baldwin, et al. *Roger W. Gale* 173
- HIGHLAND PEOPLES OF NEW GUINEA, by Paula Brown.
- THE AMERICAN TOUCH IN MICRONESIA, by David Nevin.
- MICRONESIA UNDER AMERICAN RULE. An Evaluation of the Strategic Trusteeship (1947-77), by Harold F. Nufer, Foreword by Maynard Neas. *Roger W. Gale* 173
- CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES: TRANSNATIONAL AND TRANSGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS, edited by Annette Baker Fox, et al. *Don Munton* 174

Pacific Affairs

- AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA AND INDIA. A Comparative Study, by Kalyani Bandyopadhyaya. *Harry W. Blair* 175
- THE WORLD ECONOMY: HISTORY AND PROSPECT, by W. W. Rostow. *G.B. Hainsworth* 177

BRIEFLY NOTED

- T'OUNG PAO. Index to Volumes XXXVIII-LV (1948-1969), compiled by J.J.P. Kuijper. *E.G. Pulleyblank* 178
- TENG HSIAO-PING: A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY, by Chi Hsin. *Graham E. Johnson* 178
- A CRITIQUE OF SOVIET ECONOMICS, by Mao Tsetung, translated by Moss Roberts. *Robert Ash* 179
- JAPAN'S FOOD PROSPECTS AND POLICIES, by Fred H. Sanderson. *Alan G. Rix* 179
- AN ALTERNATIVE POLITY FOR INDIA, by J.A. Naik. *Harry W. Blair* 180
- POPULATION CONTROL IN INDIA (POLICY—ADMINISTRATION—SPREAD), by A.P. Barnabas. *Mary F. Bishop* 181
- CULTURE AND HUMAN FERTILITY IN INDIA, by M.N. Srinivas and E.A. Ramaswamy. *Mary F. Bishop* 181
- THE MAHABHARATA. A Shortened Modern Prose Version of the Indian Epic, by R. K. Narayan. *Ashok Aklujkar* 181
- THE MAHĀBHĀRATA. Volume 3. Books 4 & 5, translated and edited by J. A. B. van Buitenen. *Ashok Aklujkar* 182
- SRI LANKA AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA. Political, Religious and Cultural Relations from A. D. c. 1000 to c. 1500, by W.M. Sirisena, Foreword by A. L. Basham. *Vijaya Samaraweera* 183
- PHILIPPINE STUDIES: HISTORY, SOCIOLOGY, MASS MEDIA AND BIBLIOGRAPHY, edited by Donn V. Hart. *Michael Paul Onorato* 183
- THE TRADITIONAL MUSIC OF THAILAND, by David Morton. *Elliot Weisgarber* 184
- RACE AND POLITICS IN FIJI, by Robert Norton. *R.S. Milne* 184
- ETHNIC CONFLICT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, edited by Astri Suhrke and Lela Garner Noble. *R.S. Milne* 185
- RACE, CONFLICT AND THE INTERNATIONAL ORDER: FROM EMPIRE TO UNITED NATIONS, by Hugh Tinker. *R.S. Milne* 185

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Associate Editors

PETER HARNETTY F. C. LANGDON
EDGAR WICKBERG ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

Business and Subscription Manager

BERNIE CHISHOLM

Editorial, Business, and Subscription Office

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

Pacific Affairs welcomes the submission of manuscripts dealing with contemporary social, economic, and political affairs of Asia and the Pacific. Papers concerned with historical topics will be considered, so long as they are clearly relevant to the contemporary scene. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, and run no more than 25 pages in length. Footnotes should be placed at the end of the paper and, preferably, conform to the style recommended by the *MLA Handbook* (1977). Manuscripts should be submitted, in duplicate, to the Editorial Office. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Rd., Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (subscribers outside North America should add \$2 per year); single copies \$4.00. *Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI. and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the Subscription Office. Copyright 1979, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. 52, No. 2

Summer 1979

	PAGE
Locomotive Strategy and United States Protectionism: A Japanese View	<i>Leon Hollerman</i> 193
China's Position on U.N. Charter Review	<i>Suzanne Ogden</i> 210
The Shadowy Second Stage of China's Ten-Year Plan: Building Up Regional Systems, 1976-1985	<i>Dorothy J. Solinger</i> 241
The Integration of the Peasantry: Examples from Malaysia and Indonesia	<i>Rodophe De Koninck</i> 265
Politics and Dispute-Processing in the Rural Philippines	<i>Kit G. Machado</i> 294
The New India? A Review Article	<i>David Van Praagh</i> 315
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	319
Contributors to this Issue	375

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| THE DIPLOMA DISEASE. Education, Qualification and Development, by Ronald Dore. | <i>Herbert Passin</i> 319 |
| CHINA, JAPAN AND 19TH CENTURY BRITAIN, by David Steeds and Ian Nish. | <i>Nicholas R. Clifford</i> 320 |
| MINERAL ECONOMICS AND BASIC INDUSTRIES IN ASIA, by K.P. Wang and E. Chin. | <i>Vaclav Smil</i> 321 |
| CHINA'S OIL FUTURE: A CASE OF MODEST EXPECTATIONS, by Randall W. Hardy. | <i>Vaclav Smil</i> 321 |
| MODERN CHINA: FROM MANDARIN TO COMMISAR. Translations and Introductions by Dun J. Li. | <i>Brian Evans</i> 322 |
| PRIMITIVE REVOLUTIONARIES OF CHINA. A Study of Secret Societies in the Late Nineteenth Century, by Fei-Ling Davis. | <i>Guy S. Alitto</i> 323 |
| CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND RURAL SOCIETY, 1927-1934, by Philip C. C. Huang, Lynda Schaefer Bell, and Kathy Lemons Walker. | <i>Diana Lary</i> 324 |
| CHINA DIARY: CRISIS DIPLOMACY IN DAIREN, by Paul Paddock. | <i>David Steeds</i> 326 |
| CONTEMPORARY CHINA, by Bill Brugger. | <i>D.L. Bratton</i> 327 |
| CAREERS IN SHANGHAI. The Social Guidance of Personal Energies in a Developing Chinese City, 1949-1966, by Lynn T. White, III. | <i>Christopher Howe</i> 328 |
| CHINA SINCE MAO, by Neil Burton and Charles Bettelheim, edited by <i>Monthly Review</i> . | <i>Dennis Woodward</i> 329 |
| THE CHINESE ECONOMY: PROBLEMS AND POLICIES, by Jan S. Prybyla. | <i>W. Klatt</i> 331 |
| ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DISTRIBUTION IN CHINA, by Nicholas R. Lardy. | <i>Samuel P.S. Ho</i> 332 |
| CHINESE FAMILY LAW AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE, edited by David C. Buxbaum. | <i>Elisabeth J. Croll</i> 334 |
| HONG KONG ECLIPSE, by G. B. Endacott, edited and with additional material by Alan Birch. | <i>John H. Boyle</i> 335 |
| THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF HONG KONG, by Norman Miners. | <i>Alvin Rabushka</i> 336 |
| STREET STUDIES IN HONG KONG. Localities in a Chinese City, by Frank Leeming. | <i>Graham E. Johnson</i> 337 |
| JAPANESE COLONIAL EDUCATION IN TAIWAN, 1895-1945, by E. Patricia Tsufumi. | <i>Gail Lee Bernstein</i> 339 |
| A THEORY OF JAPANESE DEMOCRACY, by Nobutaka Ike. | <i>Frank Langdon</i> 340 |
| SOCIAL ORDER AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP. Proceedings of the Second Fuji Conference, edited by Keiichiro Nakagawa. | <i>Robert D. Walton</i> 341 |
| MARKETING AND FINANCE IN THE COURSE OF INDUSTRIALIZATION. Proceedings of the Third Fuji Conference, edited by Keiichiro Nakagawa. | <i>Robert D. Walton</i> 341 |
| THE JAPANESE AND SUKARNO'S INDONESIA. Tokyo-Jakarta Relations, 1951-1966, by Masashi Nishihara. | <i>J.A.C. Mackie</i> 343 |
| BALLOON TOP, by Nobuko Albery. | <i>Chieko Irie Mulhern</i> 345 |
| THE DERELICTS OF COMPANY "K". A Sociological Study of Demoralization, by Tamotsu Shibutani. | <i>Gordon Hirabayashi</i> 346 |
| SOCIALIST KOREA. A Case Study in the Strategy of Economic Development, by Ellen Brun and Jacques Hersh. | <i>Joseph S. Chung</i> 347 |

(Continued on page 376)

BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- GROWTH AND STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN THE KOREAN ECONOMY, 1910-1940, by Sang-Chul Suh. *Joseph S. Chung* 347
- INCOME DISTRIBUTION POLICY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. A Case Study of Korea, by Irma Adelman and Sherman Robinson. *Joseph S. Chung* 347
- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTH KOREA. The Political Economy of Success, by L.L. Wade and B.S. Kim. *P.W. Kuznets* 349
- THE GREAT MUTINY: INDIA, 1857, by Christopher Hibbert. *A.P. Thornton* 350
- INDO-NEPAL TRADE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY, by Jahar Sen. *Prem Thapa* 351
- THE POLITICS OF INEQUALITY. Competition and Control in an Indian Village, by Miriam Sharma. *M.R. Haswell* 352
- THE HINDU RELIGIOUS TRADITION. A Philosophical Approach, by Pratima Bowes. *Klaus Klostermaier* 353
- A DICTIONARY OF HINDUISM. Its Mythology, Folklore and Development, 1500 B.C.-A.D. 1500, by Margaret and James Stutley. *Klaus Klostermaier* 353
- THE END AND THE BEGINNING: PAKISTAN, 1969-1971, by Herbert Feldman. *William L. Richter* 355
- EMERGENCE OF A NEW NATION IN A MULTI-POLAR WORLD: BANGLADESH, by Mizanur Rahman. *Roderick Church* 356
- RITUALS OF THE KANDYAN STATE, by H.L. Seneviratne. *Tissa Fernando* 357
- SOUTHEAST ASIAN TRANSITIONS. Approaches through Social History, edited by Ruth T. McVey, with the assistance of Adrienne Suddard. *Anthony Reid* 359
- CULTURAL-ECOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SOUTHEAST ASIA: A SYMPOSIUM, edited by William Wood. *Charles F. Keyes* 360
- THE PAST IN SOUTHEAST ASIA'S PRESENT, edited by Gordon P. Means. *Terry McGee* 363
- EAST TIMOR: NATIONALISM AND COLONIALISM, by Jill Joliffe. *Justus M. van der Kroef* 364
- THAILAND: ORIGINS OF MILITARY RULE, by David Elliott, with a Foreword by Malcolm Caldwell. *David Morell* 366
- THAILAND: A RICE-GROWING SOCIETY, edited by Yoneo Ishii, translated by Peter and Stephanie Hawkes. *W. Klatt* 367
- CAMBODIA: YEAR ZERO, by François Ponchaud, translated from the French by Nancy Amphoux. *David P. Chandler* 368
- SURVIVE LE PEUPLE CAMBODGIEN!, by Jean Lacouture. *David P. Chandler* 368
- FROM MAUI TO COOK. The Discovery and Settlement of the Pacific, by David Lewis, drawings by Walter Stackpool. *James A. Boutilier* 370
- THE CHANGING PACIFIC. Essays in Honour of H. E. Maude, edited by Niel Gunson. *James D. Nason* 371

BRIEFLY NOTED

- CHINESE ECONOMIC PLANNING. Translations from Chi-hua ching-chi, edited with an Introduction by Nicholas R. Lardy, translated by K.K. Fung. *Samuel P.S. Ho* 372
- THE JOURNEY TO THE WEST: VOLUME TWO, by Wu Ch'eng-en, translated and edited by Anthony C. Yu. *Jan W. Walls* 373
- THE COMMERCIAL FUTURE OF HONG KONG, by William F. Beazer. *James Riedel* 373
- HONG KONG: THE CULTURED PEARL, by Nigel Cameron. *Graham E. Johnson* 374
- FUJIWARA TEIKA'S HUNDRED-POEM SEQUENCE OF THE SHŌJI ERA, 1200, translated by Robert H. Brower. *Hilda Kato* 374

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Associate Editors

PETER HARNETTY F. C. LANGDON
MARTIN G. SILVERMAN EDGAR WICKBERG
ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

Business and Subscription Manager

BERNIE CHISHOLM

Editorial, Business, and Subscription Office

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

Pacific Affairs welcomes the submission of manuscripts dealing with contemporary social, economic, and political affairs of Asia and the Pacific. Papers concerned with historical topics will be considered, so long as they are clearly relevant to the contemporary scene. Manuscripts should be typewritten, double-spaced, and run no more than 25 pages in length. Footnotes should be placed at the end of the paper and, preferably, conform to the style recommended by the *MLA Handbook* (1977). Manuscripts should be submitted, in duplicate, to the Editorial Office. Submission of a manuscript implies that it has not previously been published, and that it is not on offer to another publisher. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Rd., Richmond, Va. 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (subscribers outside North America should add \$2 per year); single copies \$4.00. *Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, *ABC POL SCI*, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the Subscription Office. Copyright 1979. University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. 52, No. 3

Fall 1979

	PAGE
Conflict in Indochina: Two Views	
Nationalism and Poverty in the Breakdown of Sino-Vietnamese Relations	<i>Alexander Woodside</i> 381
The Tragedy of Cambodian History	<i>David P. Chandler</i> 410
The Making of the Sino-Japanese Peace and Friendship Treaty	<i>Chae-Jin Lee</i> 420
The Chinese Communist Party and the Status of Taiwan, 1928-1943	<i>Frank S. T. Hsiao</i> <i>Lawrence R. Sullivan</i> 446
German-Language Social Studies on Contemporary Japan: The State of the Field	<i>Sepp Linhart</i> 468
New Directions in Chinese His- toriography—Reappraising the Taiping: Notes and Comment	<i>Alex Volkoff</i> <i>Edgar Wickberg</i> 479
The American Science of Indian Politics: Review Article	<i>David J. Elkins</i> 491
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	500
Contributors to This Issue	574

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

THE TRADING WORLD OF ASIA AND THE ENGLISH EAST INDIA COMPANY, 1660-1760, by K.N. Chaudhuri.	<i>Holden Furber</i>	500
THE CHINA STATION: WAR AND DIPLOMACY, 1830-1860, by Gerald S. Graham.	<i>S.A.M. Adsheed</i>	502
THE HOME BASE OF AMERICAN CHINA MISSIONS, 1880-1920, by Valentin H. Rabe.	<i>Stephen Endicott</i>	503
THE CHINESE CONNECTION: ROGER S. GREENE, THOMAS W. LAMONT, GEORGE E. SOKOLSKY, AND AMERICAN-EAST ASIAN RELATIONS, by Warren I. Cohen.	<i>Raymond G. O'Connor</i>	505
THE U.S. CRUSADE IN CHINA, 1938-1945, by Michael Schaller.	<i>Roger Dial</i>	506
U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN ASIA: AN APPRAISAL, edited by Yung-hwan Jo.	<i>Wolf Mendl</i>	508
TWO CHINESE STATES: U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND INTERESTS, edited by Ramon H. Myers, Introduction by Robert A. Scalapino.	<i>William Saywell</i>	509
ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND THE THIRD WORLD, edited by Deepak Nayyar.	<i>Paul Marantz</i>	510
WU TSE-T'EN AND THE POLITICS OF LEGITIMATION IN T'ANG CHINA, by R.W.L. Guisso, Preface by E.G. Pulleyblank.	<i>Michael Dalby</i>	511
SELECTED WORKS OF PETER A. BOODBERG, compiled by Alvin P. Cohen.	<i>E.G. Pulleyblank</i>	513
THE DEATH OF WOMAN WANG, by Jonathan D. Spence.	<i>Lillian M. Li</i>	514
THE CRISIS OF CHINESE CONSCIOUSNESS. Radical Anti-traditionalism in the May Fourth Era, by Lin Yü-sheng, Foreword by Benjamin I. Schwartz.	<i>Paul Pickowicz</i>	516
REVOLUTION AND HISTORY. The Origins of Marxist Historiography in China, 1919-1937, by Arif Dirlik.	<i>Margot Gewurtz</i>	518
LES INSTITUTIONS CHINOISES, by Michel Lesage.	<i>René Goldman</i>	520
FEMINISM AND SOCIALISM IN CHINA, by Elisabeth Croll.	<i>Janet Salaff</i>	521
AVOIR 20 ANS EN CHINE . . . A LA CAMPAGNE, By Jean-Jacques Michel and Huang He.	<i>Jeremy T. Paltiel</i>	522
POLITICAL IMPRISONMENT IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, edited by Amnesty International Publications.	<i>René Goldman</i>	523
POPULAR MEDIA IN CHINA: SHAPING NEW CULTURAL PATTERNS, edited by Godwin C. Chu, Foreword by A. Doak Barnett.	<i>Ralph Croizier</i>	525
CHINA'S FINANCE AND TRADE. A Policy Reader, edited by Gordon Bennett.	<i>Thomas G. Rawski</i>	526
RURAL EMPLOYMENT AND MANPOWER PROBLEMS IN CHINA, by Curtis Ullerich.	<i>Charles Hoffman</i>	527
CHINESE DOMESTIC POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 1970S, by Allen S. Whiting.	<i>Dennis Woodward</i>	529
SCIENCE AND CULTURE IN TRADITIONAL JAPAN, A.D. 600-1854, by Masayoshi Sugimoto and David L. Swain.	<i>Philippa Hawking & Joseph Needham</i>	530
OX AGAINST THE STORM. A Biography of Tanaka Shozo, Japan's Conservationist Pioneer, by Kenneth Strong.	<i>Michael W. Donnelly</i>	532
AUTHORITY AND THE INDIVIDUAL IN JAPAN. Citizen Protest in Historical Perspective, edited by J. Victor Koschmann.	<i>John F. Howes</i>	533
THE GANGES IN MYTH AND HISTORY, by Steven G. Darian.	<i>Kalyan Kumar Sarkar</i>	535
BENGAL AGRICULTURE, 1920-1946. A Quantitative Study, by M. Mufakharul Islam, Foreword by K.N. Chaudhuri.	<i>George Blyn</i>	536
EXPERIMENT WITH UNTRUTH: INDIA UNDER EMERGENCY, by Michael Henderson.	<i>Roderick Church</i>	537
THE SOCIOLOGY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA, by D.A. Chekki, Foreword by Richard D. Lambert.	<i>James M. Freeman</i>	539
CASTE IN CONTEMPORARY INDIA: BEYOND ORGANIC SOLIDARITY, by Pauline Kolenda.	<i>Sylvia M. Hale</i>	540
CLASS, CASTE AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP. A Study of Indian Industrialists, by E. Wayne Nafziger.	<i>Sylvia M. Hale</i>	540
A POPULISTIC COMMUNITY AND MODERNIZATION IN INDIA, by K. Ishwaran.	<i>C.J. Fuller</i>	542
ASEAN ECONOMIES IN PERSPECTIVE. A Comparative Study of Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Thailand, by John Wong.	<i>Donald Crone</i>	543

(Continued on page 573)

BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- REGENTS, REFORMERS, AND REVOLUTIONARIES: INDONESIAN VOICES OF COLONIAL DAYS. Selected Historical Readings, 1899-1949, translated, edited, and annotated by Greta O. Wilson. *J.I. Hans Bakker* 544
- DE ONTWIKKELING VAN DE NATIONALISTISCHE BEWEGING IN NEDERLANDSCH-INDIË (THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN THE NETHERLANDS-INDIES). Tweede Stuk: Medio 1923-1928, edited by R.C. Kwantes. *Paul W. van der Veur* 546
Harold Crouch 546
- THE INDONESIAN TRAGEDY, by Brian May. *Lea E. Williams* 549
- THE CHINESE MINORITY IN INDONESIA: SEVEN PAPERS, by Leo Suryadinata. *Lea E. Williams* 549
- THE CONSTITUTION OF MALAYSIA: ITS DEVELOPMENT, 1957-1977, edited by Tun Mohamed Suffian, H.P. Lee, and F.A. Trindade. *R.S. Milne* 550
- BACKGROUND TO AGRICULTURAL LAND POLICY IN MALAYSIA, by Wolfgang Senftleben. *Judith Nagata* 551
- BURMA: MILITARY RULE AND THE POLITICS OF STAGNATION, by Josef Silverstein. *Michael Aung-Thwin* 553
- THE FIVE FACES OF THAILAND. An Economic Geography, by Wolf Donner. *W. Klatt* 555
- FARMERS IN THE FOREST. Economic Development and Marginal Agriculture in Northern Thailand, edited by Peter Kunstader, E.C. Chapman, and Sanga Sabhasri. *David Feeney* 557
- TEN TIMES MORE BEAUTIFUL: THE REBUILDING OF VIETNAM, by Kathleen Gough. *David G. Marr* 558
- PROTEST AND PUNISHMENT. The Story of the Social and Political Protesters Transported to Australia, 1788-1868, by George Rudé. *A.W. Stargardt* 560
- SOCIETY AND ELECTORAL BEHAVIOUR IN AUSTRALIA. A Study of Three Decades, by D.A. Kemp. *Don Aitkin* 561
- THE MAORI POPULATION OF NEW ZEALAND, 1769-1971, by D. Ian Pool. *A.C. Walsh* 563
- EXILES AND MIGRANTS IN OCEANIA, edited by Michael D. Lieber. *Torben Monberg* 565
- BRIEFLY NOTED
- DIE BASLER MISSIONSINDUSTRIE IN INDIEN, 1850-1913. Rekrutierung und Disziplinierung der Arbeiterschaft, by Rudolph Fischer. *Christopher R. Friedrichs* 566
- INDIA'S POLITICAL SYSTEM (2nd Edition), by Richard L. Park and Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. *David C. Potter* 566
- DOCUMENTS OF THE CEYLON NATIONAL CONGRESS AND NATIONALIST POLITICS IN CEYLON, 1929-1950, edited by Michael Roberts. *Bruce Matthews* 567
- SOUTHEAST ASIA AFTER THE RESTORATION OF PEACE IN INDOCHINA, edited by Kok-Chiang Tan. *J.L.S. Girling* 568
- MALAYSIA 2001: A PRELIMINARY ENQUIRY, edited by Bruce Ross-Larson. *R.S. Milne* 568
Yue-man Yeung 569
- TRENDS IN SINGAPORE, edited by Seah Chee Meow. *Yue-man Yeung* 569
- INDEX TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN JOURNALS, 1960-1974, by Donald Clay Johnson. *H.E. Wilson* 570
- URBANIZATION, POPULATION GROWTH, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE PHILIPPINES, by Ernesto del Mar Pernia. *Terry McGee* 570
- SKETCHES OF THE ISLAND OF NEGROS, by Robustiano Echaúz, translated by Donn V. Hart, Historical Introduction by John A. Larkin. *Canute VanderMeer* 571
- RESEARCH ON THAILAND IN THE PHILIPPINES, compiled by Sida Chety. *H.E. Wilson* 571
- THAILAND: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES, by Donn V. Hart. *H.E. Wilson* 572

Pacific Affairs

William L. Holland Commemorative Issue

Vol. 52, No. 4

Winter 1979-80

	PAGE
Editorial	585
William L. Holland and the IPR in Historical Perspective	<i>John K. Fairbank</i> 587
William L. Holland's Contributions to Asian Studies in Canada and at the University of British Columbia	<i>E.G. Pulleyblank</i> 591
The Internationalisation of Japan	<i>Ronald Dore</i> 595
Non-Alignment Under Stress: The West and the India-China Border War	<i>Michael Brecher</i> 612
The Persistent Rural Crisis in Asia: A Shift in Conception	<i>Barrie M. Morrison</i> 631
Political Polarization in South Vietnam: U.S. Policy in the Post-Diem Period	<i>George McT. Kahin</i> 647
May Fourth and the GPCR: The Cultural Revolution Remedy	<i>Wang Gungwu</i> 674
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	691
Index to Volume 52—1979	774

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| APPETITE FOR EDUCATION IN CONTEMPORARY ASIA, edited by
Kenneth Orr. | <i>Ronald Dore</i> 691 |
| THE WIDENING GULF. Asian Nationalism and American Policy,
by Selig S. Harrison. | <i>Nancy Bernkopf Tucker</i> 692 |
| THE JAPANESE THREAD. A Life in the U.S. Foreign Service,
by John K. Emmerson. | <i>John F. Melby</i> 694 |
| NEGOTIATING WHILE FIGHTING. The Diary of Admiral C.
Turner Joy at the Korean Armistice Conference, edited by
Allan E. Goodman, Foreword by General Matthew B. Ridgway. | <i>Denis Stairs</i> 695 |
| THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA (Fourth Edition), by John King
Fairbank. | <i>John F. Melby</i> 697 |
| JAPAN, KOREA, AND CHINA. American Perceptions and Policies,
by William Watts, George R. Packard, Ralph N. Clough, and
Robert B. Oxnam. | <i>Hideo Sato</i> 698 |
| U.S. POLICY TOWARD KOREA. Analysis, Alternatives, and
Recommendations, by Nathan N. White. | <i>Hideo Sato</i> 698 |
| THE TEXTILE WRANGLE. Conflict in Japanese-American
Relations, 1969-1971, by I.M. Destler, Haruhiro Fukui, and
Hideo Sato. | <i>Leon Hollerman</i> 701 |
| THE POLITICS OF TRADE. U.S. and Japanese Policymaking for
the GATT Negotiations, edited by Michael Blaker. | <i>Leon Hollerman</i> 701 |
| THE PROCESS OF PRIORITY FORMULATION. U.S. Foreign Policy
in the Indo-Pakistani War of 1971, by Dan Haendel. | <i>Lars Blinkenberg</i> 704 |
| THE SOVIET UNION AND POSTWAR JAPAN: ESCALATING
CHALLENGE AND RESPONSE, by Rodger Swearingen, Foreword
by Edwin O. Reischauer. | <i>John A. White</i> 705 |
| THE UNITED NATIONS IN BANGLADESH, by Thomas W. Oliver. | <i>J. King Gordon</i> 707 |
| FROM MING TO CH'ING. Conquest, Region, and Continuity in
Seventeenth-Century China, edited by Jonathan D. Spence
and John E. Wills, Jr. | <i>Tom Fisher</i> 710 |
| THE MEMOIRS OF LI TSUNG-JEN, by Te-kong Tong and Li Tsung-
jen. | <i>James E. Sheridan</i> 712 |
| MAO'S CHINA. A History of the People's Republic, by Maurice
Meisner. | <i>Jacques Guillermaz</i> 714 |
| CHINA: THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, 1949-1976, by Jean Chesneaux,
et al., translated from the French by Paul Auster and Lydia Davis. | <i>Ann Fenwick</i> 716 |
| CHINESE COMMUNIST POWER AND POLICY IN XINJIANG, 1949-1977,
by Donald H. McMillen. | <i>June Teufel Dreyer</i> 718 |
| STUDIES IN CHINESE SOCIETY, edited by Arthur P. Wolf. | <i>James L. Watson</i> 719 |
| ISLAND CHINA, by Ralph N. Clough. | <i>J. Bruce Jacobs</i> 720 |
| FACETS OF TAOISM, Essays in Chinese Religion, edited by Holmes
Welch and Anna Seidel. | <i>Daniel L. Overmyer</i> 722 |
| STUDIES ON MONGOLIA. Proceedings of the First North American
Conference on Mongolian Studies, edited by Henry G. Schwarz. | <i>Philip Nugent</i> 724 |
| LAW AND JUSTICE IN TOKUGAWA JAPAN. Materials for the
History of Japanese Law and Justice under the Tokugawa
Shogunate, 1603-1867. Part VI-D: Property—Legal Precedents,
edited by John Henry Wigmore. | <i>Sydney Crawcour</i> 726 |
| JAPAN: A COMPARATIVE VIEW, edited by Albert M. Craig. | <i>Sepp Linhart</i> 727 |
| THE "SOGO SHOSHA": JAPAN'S MULTINATIONAL TRADING COM-
PANIES, by Alexander K. Young. | <i>R.D. Walton</i> 728 |
| KOREA: A DIVIDED NATION, edited by Se-Jin Kim and Chang-hyun
Cho. | <i>Yunshik Chang</i> 730 |
| CLASSICAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND BRITISH POLICY IN INDIA,
by S. Ambirajan. | <i>K.N. Chaudhuri</i> 732 |
| ETHNIC PLURALITY IN INDIA, by R.A. Schermerhorn. | <i>William C. McCormack</i> 733 |
| SOCIAL HISTORY OF AN INDIAN CASTE. The Kayasths of
Hyderabad, by Karen Isaksen Leonard. | <i>David Washbrook</i> 735 |
| UNTOUCHABLE. An Indian Life History, by James M. Freeman. | <i>C. von Fürer-Haimendorf</i> 737 |

FAMILY WEB. A Story of India, by Sarah Hobson.	<i>Susan S. Wadley</i>	740
SMALL IS POLITICS. Organizational Alternatives in India's Rural Development, by Marcus Franda.	<i>Robert G. Wirsing</i>	741
JAN KOMPENIE AS SCHOOLMASTER. Dutch Education in Ceylon, 1690-1795, by J. van Goor.	<i>Holden Furber</i>	743
ECONOMIC EXCHANGE AND SOCIAL INTERACTION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. Perspectives from Prehistory, History, and Ethnography, edited by Karl L. Hutterer.	<i>Donn Bayard</i>	744
KULTUURSTELSE EN KOLONIALE BATEN: DE NEDERLANDSE EXPLOITATIE VAN JAVA, 1840-1860 ("Cultivation System and Colonial Revenues: The Netherlands' Exploitation of Java, 1840-1860"), by C. Fasseur.	<i>J.I. Hans Bakker</i>	745
PRIBUMI INDONESIANS, THE CHINESE MINORITY AND CHINA. A Study of Perceptions and Policies, by Leo Suryadinata.	<i>Charles A. Coppel</i>	748
CHAIYO! King Vajiravudh and the Development of Thai Nationalism, by Walter F. Vella, assisted by Dorothy B. Vella.	<i>Benjamin A. Batson</i>	749
THAI POLITICS, 1932-1957, edited by Thak Chaloemtiarana.	<i>Clark D. and Arlene B. Neher</i>	751
REACHING THE OTHER SIDE. The Journal of an American Who Stayed to Witness Vietnam's Postwar Transition, by Earl S. Martin.	<i>Gareth Porter</i>	753
LE VIÊT-NAM AU XX ^E SIÈCLE, by Pierre-Richard Féray.	<i>Hue-Tam Ho Tai</i>	754
MENZIES OBSERVED, by Cameron Hazlehurst.	<i>C. Hartley Gratlan</i>	756
INSIDE THE AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENT, by David Solomon.	<i>Robert J. Williams</i>	757
THE AUSTRALIAN FEDERAL SYSTEM, by Jean Holmes and Campbell Sharman.	<i>Alan C. Cairns</i>	758
AUSTRALIAN URBAN POLICY, by Max Neutze.	<i>Jim Whitelaw</i>	759
THE ECONOMIC STATUS OF AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES, by Jon C. Altman and John P. Nieuwenhuysen.	<i>David Turner</i>	761
DES CLASSIFICATIONS DUALISTES EN AUSTRALIE. Essai sur l'évolution de l'organisation sociale, by Alain Testart.	<i>David Turner</i>	762
MAN'S CONQUEST OF THE PACIFIC. The Prehistory of Southeast Asia and Oceania, by Peter Bellwood.	<i>Richard Pearson</i>	763
THE EIGHTH LAND. The Polynesian Discovery and Settlement of Easter Island, by Thomas S. Barthel, translated from the German by Anneliese Martin.	<i>Carlyle S. Smith</i>	766
ASTRIDE THE EQUATOR. An Account of the Gilbert Islands, by Ernest Sabatier, translated by Ursula Nixon, Foreword, Endnotes and Bibliography by H.E. Maude.	<i>Martin G. Silverman</i>	767

BRIEFLY NOTED

EAST ASIAN ECONOMIES. A Guide to Information Sources, by Molly Kyung Sook Chang Lee.	<i>Samuel P.S. Ho</i>	769
CHINA AND THE THREE WORLDS. A Foreign Policy Reader, edited by King C. Chen.	<i>David Cook</i>	769
KOREAN STUDIES. Volume 2 (1978), edited by the Center for Korean Studies, University of Hawaii.	<i>J. McRee Elrod</i>	770
PRISON DIARY, by Jayaprakash Narayan, edited by A.B. Shah.	<i>Roderick Church</i>	770
SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFERENCES IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS, 1801-1972/3: AN INDEX, compiled by Thomas F. Willer.	<i>H.E. Wilson</i>	771
THE GOVERNMENT OF NEW SOUTH WALES, by R.S. Parker.	<i>Robert J. Williams</i>	771
FRIENDLY ISLANDS. A History of Tonga, edited by Noel Rutherford.	<i>Martin G. Silverman</i>	772
MODEL OR ALLY? The Communist Powers and the Developing Countries, by Richard Lowenthal.	<i>Ivan Avakumovic</i>	772
YEARBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AFFAIRS: 1978, edited by Richard F. Staar, Preface by Robert Conquest.	<i>Ivan Avakumovic</i>	773

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

JOHN K. FAIRBANK, Professor of History, Emeritus, at Harvard University, U.S.A. and joint editor with Denis Twitchett of *The Cambridge History of China*.

E. G. PULLEYBLANK, Professor of Asian Studies at the University of British Columbia, Canada since 1966; Head of the Asian Studies Department, 1968-75. Formerly Lecturer at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London, and Professor of Chinese at the University of Cambridge (1953-66.) Author of *The Background of the Rebellion of An Lu-shan* (1955), and co-editor of *Historians of China and Japan* (1961).

RONALD DORE, Fellow, Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, England. Author of *Shinohata: A Portrait of a Japanese Village* (Allen Lane, Pantheon Books, 1978), *The Diploma Disease* (University of California Press, 1976), and *Land Reform in Japan* (Oxford University Press, 1959).

MICHAEL BRECHER, Professor of Political Science at McGill University, Canada. His books include *Nehru: A Political Biography* (winner of the Watumull Prize of the American Historical Association for 1960), and *The Foreign Policy System of Israel* (winner of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award of the American Political Science Association for 1973). His most recent publication is *Studies in Crisis Behavior* (Transaction Books, 1979).

BARRIE M. MORRISON, Professor of Asian Studies at the University of British Columbia, Canada. Author of *Political Centers and Cultural Regions in Early Bengal* (Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 1970), and *Lalmai, A Cultural Center in Early Bengal* (Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1974); co-author of *The Disintegrating Village? Socio-economic Change in Rural Sri Lanka* (Colombo: Lake House, 1979).

GEORGE MCT. KAHIN, Aaron L. Binenkorb Professor of International Studies at Cornell University, U.S.A. Co-author of *The United States in Vietnam*, 2nd ed. (New York, Dell, 1979), and editor of *Governments and Politics of Southeast Asia*, 2nd ed. (New York: Cornell University Press, 1964).

WANG GUNGWU, Professor of Far Eastern History and Director of the Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University. His latest book is entitled *China and the World since 1949* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1977).