

# Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

---

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Associate Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Editorial Advisory Board

PETER HARNETTY    F. C. LANGDON

EDGAR WICKBERG    ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

*Editorial and Subscription Office*

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

---

*Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the business office. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors. Copyright 1978, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

# Pacific Affairs

Vol. 51, No. 1

Spring 1978

	PAGE
The Impact of the Law of the Sea Conference Upon the Pacific Region: Part I	<i>Barbara Johnson</i> <i>Frank Langdon</i> 5
The Future of Social Control in Japan	<i>David H. Bayley</i> 24
The Collapse of the Indian National Congress	<i>Oliver Mendelsohn</i> 41
State and Revolution in China After Mao: Leadership, Sovereignty, and the "Three Worlds"	<i>Robert E. Bedeski</i> 67
Recent Developments in Sri Lanka Politics	<i>Bruce Matthews</i> 84
Correspondence	101
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	104
Contributors to this Issue	172

## ANNOUNCEMENT

On July 1, 1978 the editorial management of *Pacific Affairs* will change. With the retirement of William L. Holland, Dr. Heath B. Chamberlain, a China specialist in the Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, will become editor. Professors Peter Harnetty, Frank C. Langdon, Edgar Wickberg and Alexander Woodside will serve as associate editors.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| THE WORLD AND THE GREAT-POWER TRIANGLES, edited by William E. Griffith.   | <i>T.B. Millar</i> 104                                       |
| POWER IN THE PACIFIC. The Origins of Naval Arms Limitation, 1914-1922, by Roger Dingman.  | <i>Alvin D. Coox</i> 105                                     |
| RIVAL EMPIRES OF TRADE IN THE ORIENT, 1600-1800, by Holden Furber.  | <i>K.N. Chaudhuri</i> 106                                    |
| ISLANDS AND EMPIRES. Western Impact on the Pacific and East Asia, by Ernest S. Dodge.   | <i>Nicholas Tarling</i> 107                                  |
| CHINA AND THE SEARCH FOR HAPPINESS. Recurring Themes in Four Thousand Years of Chinese Cultural History, by Wolfgang Bauer, translated by Michael Shaw. | <i>Edward H. Schafer</i> 108                                 |
| THE CHINESE MACHIAVELLI. 3,000 Years of Chinese Statecraft, by Dennis and Ching Ping Bloodworth.  | <i>René Goldman</i> 109                                      |
| DIE ALTE CHINESISCHE RELIGION UND DAS STAATSKULTURWESEN by Werner Eichhorn.   | <i>W. Eberhard</i> 111                                       |
| MILLENARIAN REBELLION IN CHINA. The Eight Trigrams Uprising of 1813, by Susan Naquin.   | <i>Daniel L. Overmyer</i> 112                                |
| THE MAN WHO LOST CHINA. The First Full Biography of Chiang Kai-shek, by Brian Crozier, with the collaboration of Eric Chou.                             | <i>James E. Sheridan</i> 113<br><i>Kenneth R. Walker</i> 114 |
| CHINA'S ECONOMIC REVOLUTION, by Alexander Eckstein.   | <i>Kenneth R. Walker</i> 114                                 |
| CHINA'S ECONOMY AND THE MAOIST STRATEGY, by John G. Gurley.   | <i>Kenneth R. Walker</i> 114                                 |
| FUNDAMENTALS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, edited by Pierre M. Perrolle.  | <i>Victor C. Falkenheim</i> 117                              |
| CHINA'S FORTY MILLIONS. Minority Nationalities and National Integration in the People's Republic of China, by June Teufel Dreyer.                       | <i>Jan Prybyla</i> 118                                       |
| WOMAN-WORK. Women and the Party in Revolutionary China, by Delia Davin.   | <i>Roxane Witke</i> 119                                      |
| SINO-SOVIET DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, 1917-1926, by Sow-Theng Leong.  | <i>O. Edmund Clubb</i> 122                                   |
| INTELLECTUAL FERMENT FOR POLITICAL REFORMS IN TAIWAN, 1971-1973, by Mab Huang.  | <i>Mark Mancall</i> 122                                      |
| JAPAN: THE PARADOX OF PROGRESS, edited by Lewis Austin, with the assistance of Adrienne Suddard and Nancy Remington.                                    | <i>R.P. Dore</i> 124   |
| JAPAN FACES CHINA. Political and Economic Relations in the Postwar Era, by Chae-Jin Lee.  | <i>Donald W. Klein</i> 127                                   |
| THE NEW JERUSALEM. Aspects of Utopianism in the Thought of Kagawa Toyohiko, by George B. Bikle, Jr.   | <i>Cyril Powles</i> 128                                      |
| THREE DECADES IN SHIWA. Economic Development and Social Change in a Japanese Farming Community, by Mitsuru Shimpo.                                      | <i>Edward Norbeck</i> 129                                    |
| THE HONORABLE ELDERS. A Cross-Cultural Analysis of Aging in Japan, by Erdman Palmore.   | <i>H.K. Nishio</i> 130                                       |
| DICTIONARY OF ORIENTAL LITERATURES. Volume I: East Asia, edited by Zbigniew Stupski.  | <i>Kinya Tsuruta</i> 131                                     |

(Continued on page 171)

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia, Editorial and subscription offices: University of British Columbia, 2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (post free); single copies \$4.00.

BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- THE TRANSFER OF POWER, 1942-7. Constitutional Relations between Britain and India. Volume VI: The Post-war Phase—New Moves by the Labour Government, 1 August 1945—22 March 1946, edited by Nicholas Mansergh, assisted by Penderel Moon. *John R. Wood* 132
- THE MAJOR SOCIALIST PARTIES OF INDIA. A Study in Leftist Fragmentation, by Lewis P. Fickett, Jr. *Thomas A. Rusch* 134
- ESSAYS IN CLASSICAL AND MODERN HINDU LAW. Volume I: Dharmaśāstra and Related Ideas; Volume II: Consequences of the Intellectual Exchange with the Foreign Powers, by J. Duncan M. Derrett. *Marc Galanter* 135
- ASPECTS OF BENGALI HISTORY AND SOCIETY, edited by Rachel Van M. Baumer. *Joseph T. O'Connell* 137
- COMMERCE AND CRAFTS IN GUJARAT: 16TH AND 17TH CENTURIES. A Study in the Impact of European Expansion on Precapitalist Economy, by Surendra Gopal. *R.O.W. Goertz* 138
- INDIA'S EXPORTS AND EXPORT POLICIES IN THE 1960s, by Deepak Nayyar. *Mahmood Hasan Khan* 140
- HINDUISM: NEW ESSAYS IN THE HISTORY OF RELIGIONS, edited by Bardwell L. Smith. *Paul Younger* 141
- THE LARGE SŪTRA ON PERFECT WISDOM, translated and edited by Edward Conze. *Genjun H. Sasaki* 142
- DICTIONARY OF ORIENTAL LITERATURES. Volume II: South and South-East Asia, edited by Dušan Zbavitel. *Kenneth E. Bryant* 143
- POPULATION, LAND AND STRUCTURAL CHANGE IN SRI LANKA AND THAILAND, edited by James Brow. *B.H. Farmer* 144
- SOUTHEAST ASIA: A HISTORY, by Lea E. Williams. *Nicholas Tarling* 145
- PRINCIPLES OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE: SOUTHEAST ASIA, by D.E. Brown. *Leslie Palmier* 147
- INDONESIA'S ELITE. Political Culture and Cultural Politics, by Donald K. Emmerson. *Leslie Palmier* 148
- INDONESIAN FOREIGN POLICY AND THE DILEMMA OF DEPENDENCE: FROM SUKARNO TO SOEHARTO, by Franklin B. Weinstein. *Herbert Feith* 149
- THE POLITICS OF FEDERALISM. Syed Kechik in East Malaysia, by Bruce Ross-Larson. *Robert O. Tilman* 150
- CAODAI SPIRITISM. A Study of Religion in Vietnamese Society, by Victor L. Oliver, with a Preface by Pierre Rondot. *Jayne Werner* 152
- BAYANIKASAN: THE EFFECTIVE DEMOCRACY FOR ALL, by Salvador Araneta. *Claude A. Buss* 154
- THE HUK REBELLION. A Study of Peasant Revolt in the Philippines, by Benedict J. Kerkvliet. *Justus M. van der Kroef* 155
- WALTER NASH, by Keith Sinclair. *John B. Condliffe* 157
- WAR IN ECOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE. Persistence, Change, and Adaptive Processes in Three Oceanian Societies, by Andrew P. Vayda. *Keith Sinclair* 159
- OCEANIA AND BEYOND. Essays on the Pacific since 1945, edited by F.P. King. *T.B. Millar* 159
- THE PACIFIC QUEST. The Concept and Scope of an Oceanic Community, by Endel-Jakob Kolde. *T.B. Millar* 159
- LITERACY AND SOCIAL CHANGE. A Case Study of Fiji, by J.R. Clammer. *John Barrington* 160

BRIEFLY NOTED

- THE FOREIGN ESTABLISHMENT IN CHINA IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY, by Albert Feuerwerker. *S.A.M. Adsheed* 162
- THE EVER-VICTORIOUS ARMY. A History of the Chinese Campaign under Lt.-Col. C.G. Gordon C.B. R.E. and of the Suppression of the T'ai P'ing Rebellion, by Andrew Wilson. *Wayne Patterson* 163

HISTORY OF THE EASTERN MONGOLS DURING THE MING DYNASTY FROM 1368 TO 1634, by D. Pokotilov, translated by Rudolf Loewenthal.	<i>Owen Lattimore</i>	163
HIROHITO. An Intimate Portrait of the Japanese Emperor, by Osanaga Kanroji.	<i>John M. Maki</i>	164
JAPAN'S GREATER EAST ASIA CO-PROSPERITY SPHERE IN WORLD WAR II. Selected Readings and Documents, edited by Joyce C. Lebra.	<i>Willard H. Elsbrée</i>	165
INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS. Historical Setting, Basic Framework, State Structure and Political Dynamics, by J.C. Johari.	<i>Norman D. Palmer</i>	166
MADRAS: AN ANALYSIS OF URBAN ECOLOGICAL STRUCTURE IN INDIA, by Jay A. Weinstein.	<i>B.H. Farmer</i>	167
REISANBAU UND NAHRUNGSSPIELRAUM IN SÜDOSTASIEN, by H. Wilhelmy.	<i>Karl J. Pelzer</i>	167
BROKER, MEDIATOR, PATRON, AND KINSMAN. An Historical Analysis of Key Leadership Roles in a Rural Malaysian District, by Conner Bailey.	<i>R.S. Milne</i>	168
READINGS ON MALAYSIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, edited by David Lim.	<i>G.B. Hainsworth</i>	168
HISTORY OF THE NETHERLANDS EAST INDIES. Volumes I & II, by E.S. de Klerck.	<i>H.E. Wilson</i>	169
COMMUNIST PARTY POWER IN KAMPUCHEA (CAMBODIA): DOCUMENTS AND DISCUSSION, edited by Timothy Michael Carney.	<i>David P. Chandler</i>	170

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

BARBARA JOHNSON, Post-Doctoral Fellow, Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia.

FRANK LANGDON, Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia.

DAVID H. BAYLEY, Professor, Graduate School of International Studies, University of Denver. Author of *Forces of Order: Police Behavior in Japan and the United States* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1976); editor, *Police and Society* (Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1977); *The Police and Political Development in India* (Princeton University Press, 1969); co-author, *Minorities and the Police* (New York: Macmillan, 1969); *Public Liberties in the New States* (Chicago: Rand McNally, 1964).

OLIVER MENDELSON, teaches legal studies and politics at La Trobe University, Australia. He has done research on politics and dispute settlement in rural India and visited India shortly before the 1977 election.

ROBERT E. BEDESKI, Associate Professor of Political Science, Carleton University; Research Associate, Center for Chinese Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 1977-78. Presently preparing a book on the notion of the state in ancient China.

BRUCE MATTHEWS, Associate Professor of Religious Studies, University of Toronto; Commonwealth Fellow in Pāli and Buddhist Civilization at the University of Ceylon, Peradeniya (1970-71).

# Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

---

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Associate Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Editorial Advisory Board

PETER HARNETTY    F. C. LANGDON

EDGAR WICKBERG    ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

*Editorial and Subscription Office*

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

---

*Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the business office. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors. Copyright 1978, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

# Pacific Affairs

Vol. 51, No. 2

Summer 1978

	PAGE
The Fate of the "New Born Things" of China's Cultural Revolution	<i>David Bonavia</i> 177
The Soviet Far East: New Centre of Attention in the U.S.S.R.	<i>Robert N. North</i> 195
The Impact of the Law of the Sea Conference Upon the Pacific Region: Part II	<i>Barbara Johnson</i> <i>Frank Langdon</i> 216
China's Energy Prospects: A Tentative Appraisal	<i>Vaclav Smil</i> 230
South Asian Studies in Canada, and the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute	<i>Edward C. Moulton</i> 245
China from Thirteen Angles A Review Article	<i>Arthur Huck</i> 265
Correspondence	268
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	269
Contributors to this Issue	358

## ANNOUNCEMENT

On July 1, 1978 the editorial management of *Pacific Affairs* will change. With the retirement of William L. Holland, Dr. Heath B. Chamberlain, a China specialist in the Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, will become editor. Professors Peter Harnetty, Frank C. Langdon, Edgar Wickberg and Alexander Woodside will serve as associate editors.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- |  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| THE STRUGGLE FOR ASIA, 1828-1914. A Study in British and Russian Imperialism, by David Gillard.  | <i>John A. White</i> 269      |
| THE ORIGINS OF THE COLD WAR IN ASIA, edited by Yōnosuke Nagai and Akira Iriye.   | <i>O. Edmund Clubb</i> 270    |
| THE OUTSIDERS. The Western Experience in India and China, by Rhoads Murphey.   | <i>B.H. Farmer</i> 271        |
| NATIONALISM AND COMMUNISM IN ASIA: THE AMERICAN RESPONSE, edited by Norman A. Graebner.  | <i>John F. Melby</i> 272      |
| MILITARY INSTITUTIONS AND COERCION IN THE DEVELOPING NATIONS, by Morris Janowitz.  | <i>J. Stephen Hoadley</i> 273 |
| THE ORIENTAL ADVENTURE: EXPLORERS OF THE EAST, by Timothy Severin.   | <i>Rhoads Murphey</i> 273     |
| SIR AUREL STEIN, ARCHAEOLOGICAL EXPLORER, by Jeanette Mirsky.  | <i>Owen Lattimore</i> 274     |
| A HISTORY OF CHINA (4th edition, revised), by Wolfram Eberhard   | <i>C.P. FitzGerald</i> 276    |
| SHANG YANG'S REFORMS AND STATE CONTROL IN CHINA, edited by Li Yu-ning.   | <i>Michael Loewe</i> 277      |
| FOOD IN CHINESE CULTURE. Anthropological and Historical Perspectives, edited by K.C. Chang.  | <i>C.P. FitzGerald</i> 278    |
| STATE AND SOCIETY IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY CHINA. The Ch'ing Empire in Its Glory, by Albert Feuerwerker.  | <i>Thomas S. Fisher</i> 280   |
| TAIPING REBEL. The Deposition of Li Hsiu-Ch'eng, by C.A. Curwen.   | <i>S.A.M. Adshead</i> 281     |
| A HIDDEN LIFE. The Enigma of Sir Edmund Backhouse, by Hugh Trevor-Roper.   | <i>Alastair Morrison</i> 281  |
| THE EARLY REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES OF COMRADE MAO TSE-TUNG, by Li Jui, translated by Anthony W. Sariti, edited by James C. Hsiung, Introduction by Stuart R. Schram. | <i>Edward E. Rice</i> 283     |
| MAO TSE-TUNG AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE, by Roger Howard.  | <i>Edward E. Rice</i> 284     |
| MAO TSE-TUNG IN THE SCALES OF HISTORY, edited by Dick Wilson.  | <i>Edward E. Rice</i> 284     |
| A REVOLUTION IS NOT A DINNER PARTY. A Feast of Images of the Maoist Transformation of China, by Richard H. Solomon.  | <i>Graham E. Johnson</i> 287  |
| POWER AND POLICY IN CHINA, by Parris H. Chang.   | <i>S.J. Nounoff</i> 289       |
| REGIONAL GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL INTEGRATION IN SOUTHWEST CHINA, 1949-1954. A Case Study, by Dorothy J. Solinger.   | <i>Ronald C. Keith</i> 292    |
| CHINA AFTER THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. Politics Between Two Party Congresses, by Jürgen Domes, translated by Annette Berg and David Goodman.                           | <i>Parris H. Chang</i> 294    |
| POPULAR MANAGEMENT AND PAY IN CHINA. Automating Nonfinancial Motivation through Organization Improvement, by Roberto M. Bernardo.                                    | <i>Jan S. Prybyla</i> 295     |
| WORKERS AND WORKPLACES IN REVOLUTIONARY CHINA, edited by Stephen Andors.   | <i>Jan S. Prybyla</i> 295     |
| SELECTED LEGAL DOCUMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, edited by Joseph En-pao Wang.  | <i>Kenneth Woodsworth</i> 298 |
| THE SOCIAL THOUGHT OF LU HSUN, 1881-1936. A Mirror of the Intellectual Current of Modern China, by Pearl Hsia Chen.  | <i>Jan W. Walls</i> 298       |

(Continued on page 356)

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and subscription offices: University of British Columbia, 2075 Westbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (post free); single copies \$4.00.



BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- MEI YAO-CH'EN AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF EARLY SUNG  
POETRY, by Jonathan Chaves. *Chun-Jo Liu* 300
- DE-RECOGNIZING TAIWAN: THE LEGAL PROBLEMS, by Victor H. Li. *Werner Levi* 302
- PEKINGS CHINESISCHE GEGENSPIELER. Theorie und Praxis  
nationalchinesischen Widerstandes auf Taiwan, by  
Gottfried-Karl Kindermann. *Werner Levi* 302
- THE JAPANESE, by Edwin O. Reischauer. *Richard Storry* 303
- JAPAN IN THE MUROMACHI AGE, edited by John Whitney  
Hall and Toyoda Takeshi. *John S. Brownlee* 304
- THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE IN CONTEMPORARY JAPAN. Some  
Sociolinguistic Observations, by Roy Andrew Miller. *Hugh Clarke* 305
- NAKAHARA. Family Farming and Population in a Japanese  
Village, 1717-1830, by Thomas C. Smith, et al. *Sydney Crawcour* 306
- CRIME CONTROL IN JAPAN, by William Clifford. *Carlo Caldarola* 308
- AMAERU. The Expression of Reciprocal Dependency Needs  
in Japanese Politics and Law, by Douglas D. Mitchell. *E. Patricia Tsurumi* 310
- ARBEIT, FREIZEIT UND FAMILIE IN JAPAN. Eine Unter-  
suchung der Lebensweise von Arbeitern und Angestel-  
lten in Grossbetrieben, by Sepp Linhart. *Kurt Steiner* 311
- DETERRENT DIPLOMACY: JAPAN, GERMANY AND THE USSR, 1935-  
1940, edited by James William Morley. *Richard Storry* 312
- ECONOMIC GROWTH AND STRUCTURE IN THE REPUBLIC OF  
KOREA, by Paul W. Kuznets. *Yunshik Chang* 313
- DOCUMENTS ON KOREAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, 1943-1976,  
edited by Se-Jin Kim. *Hilary Conroy* 315
- THE TRANSFER OF POWER, 1942-7. Constitutional Rela-  
tions between Britain and India. Volume VII: The  
Cabinet Mission, 23 March—29 June 1946, edited by  
Nicholas Mansergh, assisted by Penderel Moon. *John S. Conway* 316
- THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND REFORM. Policies towards  
Politics and the Constitution, 1916-1921, by P.G. Robb. *Eugene F. Irschick* 318
- STRATEGY, RISK AND PERSONALITY IN COALITION POLITICS.  
The Case of India, by Bruce Bueno de Mesquita. *A.H. Somjee* 319
- POLITICAL PARTIES AND DEMOCRATIC CONSENSUS. A Study  
of Party Organisations in an Indian City, by Thomas Pantham. *A.H. Somjee* 319
- GREEN REVOLUTION? Technology and Change in Rice-  
growing Areas of Tamil Nadu and Sri Lanka, edited  
by B.H. Farmer, Foreword by Sir Joseph Hutchinson. *Barrie M. Morrison* 321
- ROLE OF IRRIGATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDIA'S  
AGRICULTURE, edited by L.S. Vankataraman. *B.H. Farmer* 323
- A CASTE IN A CHANGING WORLD. The Chitrapur Saraswat  
Brahmans, 1700-1935, by Frank F. Conlon. *Robin Jeffrey* 324
- INDIA'S NUCLEAR OPTION. Atomic Diplomacy and Decision  
Making, by Ashok Kapur. *Norman D. Palmer* 325
- PAKISTAN: THE LONG VIEW, edited by Lawrence Ziring, et al. *G.W. Choudhury* 326
- SOUTHEAST ASIA IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, 1941-1956,  
by Evelyn Colbert. *J. Stephen Hoadley* 327
- POWER STRUGGLE IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA, by Oey Hong Lee. *Lea E. Williams* 328
- CULTURAL PLURALISM IN MALAYSIA. Polity, Military,  
Mass Media, Education, Religion and Social Class,  
edited by John A. Lent. *H.E. Wilson* 329
- URBANISATION IN MALAYSIA: ANALYSE EINES PROZESSES,  
by Dietrich Kühne. *Karl J. Pelzer* 330
- NANYANG PERSPECTIVE. Chinese Students in Multiracial  
Singapore, by Andrew W. Lind. *Victor M. Fic* 332
- INDONESIA. Selected Documents on Colonialism and  
Nationalism, 1830-1942, edited and translated by  
Chr. L.M. Penders. *Paul W. van der Veer* 333
- SURAPATI: MAN AND LEGEND. A Study of Three Babad  
Traditions, by Ann Kumar. *P.B.R. Carey* 334

TRENDS IN THAILAND II. Proceedings with Background and Commentary Papers, edited by Somporn Sangchai and Lim Joo-Jock.	<i>Frank C. Darling</i> 337
SOME OBSERVATIONS ON THE ELECTIONS AND COALITION FORMATION IN THAILAND, 1976, by Somporn Sangchai.	<i>Frank C. Darling</i> 337
THE FRIAR ESTATES OF THE PHILIPPINES, by Dennis Morrow Roth.	<i>Ifor B. Powell</i> 339
CULTURE CHANGE IN THE PHILIPPINES. Studies in Third World Societies, No. 1, edited by Mario D. Zamora, et al.	<i>Charles O. Houston</i> 340
THIS NATION AND SOCIALISM ARE ONE. Selected Writings of Le Duan, edited by Tran Van Dinh.	<i>David G. Marr</i> 342
OUR GREAT SPRING VICTORY. An Account of the Liberation of South Vietnam, by Van Tien Dung, translated by John Spragens, Jr.	<i>David G. Marr</i> 342
'THE VAILALA MADNESS' AND OTHER ESSAYS, by Francis Edgar Williams, edited by Erik Schwimmer.	<i>D.G. Bettison</i> 344
PRELUDE TO SELF-GOVERNMENT. Electoral Politics in Papua New Guinea, 1972, edited by David Stone.	<i>D.G. Bettison</i> 344
NEW ZEALAND IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Volume I. Papers by Sir Alister McIntosh, et al.	<i>J.B. Condliffe</i> 346
THE SEARCH FOR SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC, 1901-14, by Neville Meaney.	<i>C. Hartley Grattan</i> 347
LOOKING NORTH TO SOUTH-EAST ASIA. The View from Australia, edited by Edward P. Wolfers.	<i>Paul W. van der Veur</i> 348

#### BRIEFLY NOTED

KOXINGA AND CHINESE NATIONALISM. History, Myth, and the Hero, by Ralph C. Croizier.	<i>S.A.M. Adshead</i> 350
STUDIES IN CHINESE DIPLOMATIC HISTORY, by Ching-lin Hsia.	<i>Wayne Patterson</i> 350
THE CAURĀSĪ PAD OF ŚRĪ HIT HARIVĀMŚ. Introduction, Translation, Notes, and edited Braj Bhāṣā text, by Charles S.J. White.	<i>Kenneth E. Bryant</i> 351
TWENTIETH-CENTURY CHINESE WRITERS AND THEIR PEN NAMES, by Pao-liang Chu.	<i>Jan W. Walls</i> 351
WINDOW ON HONG KONG. A Sociological Study of the Hong Kong Film Industry and Its Audience, by I.C. Jarvie.	<i>A.J. Reynertson</i> 352
A DISCOURSE ON GOVERNMENT. Nakae Chōmin and his <i>Sansuijin keirin mondō</i> , with an Essay and Introduction by Margaret B. Dardess.	<i>Sinh Vinh</i> 352
THE UNCERTAIN VERDICT. A Study of the 1969 Elections in Four Indian States, by Ramashray Roy.	<i>A.H. Somjee</i> 353
TWO MONSOONS, by Theon Wilkinson.	<i>George Woodcock</i> 353
INDONESIA'S OIL, by Sevinc Carlson.	<i>Donald W. Fryer</i> 354
POLLUTION AND POLITICS IN THE PHILIPPINES, by Ross Marlay.	<i>J.E. Spencer</i> 354
OPPORTUNITY AND ATTAINMENT IN AUSTRALIA, by Leonard Broom and F. Lancaster Jones, with the collaboration of Jerzy Zubrzycki.	<i>Russell H. Barrett</i> 355

# Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

---

Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Associate Editors

PETER HARNETTY    F. C. LANGDON

EDGAR WICKBERG    ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

*Editorial and Subscription Office*

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

---

*Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the business office. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors. Copyright 1978, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.

# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 51, No. 3

Fall 1978

---

	PAGE
Valedictory	<i>William L. Holland</i> 365
Language Planning for China's Ethnic Minorities	<i>June Teufel Dreyer</i> 369
Public Policy Toward Religion in Malaysia	<i>Gordon P. Means</i> 384
Persistent Praetorianism: Pakistan's Third Military Regime	<i>William L. Richter</i> 406
A New Political Status for Micronesia	<i>Roger W. Gale</i> 427
Themes in the History of 20th-Century Southwest China: A Review Article	<i>Robert A. Kapp</i> 448
Second Thoughts on Democracy and Dictatorship in China Today A Review Article	<i>René Goldman</i> 460
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	482
Contributors to this Issue	553

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- AN INTRODUCTION TO ASIAN POLITICS, by C. I. Eugene Kim and Lawrence Ziring. *J. Stephen Hoadley* 482
- GREAT BRITAIN AND THE ORIGINS OF THE PACIFIC WAR. A Study of British Policy in East Asia, 1937-1941, by Peter Lowe. *Stephen Endicott* 482
- JAPAN, CHINA AND THE MODERN WORLD ECONOMY. Toward a Reinterpretation of East Asian Development ca. 1600 to ca. 1918, by Frances V. Moulder. *Stuart Kirby* 484
- REFORM AND REVOLUTION IN CHINA. The 1911 Revolution in Hunan and Hubei. By Joseph W. Esherick. *Harold Z. Schiffrin* 485
- THE PRESIDENCY OF YUAN SHIH-K'AI. Liberalism and Dictatorship in Early Republican China, by Ernest P. Young. *Jerome Ch'en* 486
- A MEMOIR OF REVOLUTIONARY CHINA, 1924-1941, by Ruth V. Hemenway. *Ellsworth C. Carlson* 487
- NATIONALIST CHINA DURING THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR, 1937-1945, edited by Paul K. T. Sih. *Ping-chia Kuo* 488
- REVOLUTIONARY DIPLOMACY: CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY AND THE UNITED FRONT DOCTRINE, by J. D. Armstrong. *David Cook* 489
- THE PEACETIME STRATEGY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, by Dennis J. Duncanson. *David Cook* 489
- CHINA POLICY: OLD PROBLEMS AND NEW CHALLENGES, by A. Doak Barnett. *John F. Melby* 490
- FUNDAMENTALS OF POLITICAL ECONOMY, edited by George C. Wang. *Thomas G. Rawski* 491
- THE RED ARMY IN KIANGSI, 1931-1934, by Peter Williams Donovan. *Wayne Patterson* 492
- THE CONCEPT OF MAN IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA, by Donald J. Munro. *Ralph Croizier* 493
- PRELUDE TO REVOLUTION. Mao, the Party and the Peasant Question, 1962-66, by Richard Baum. *S. J. Noumoff* 494
- THE MIND OF NORMAN BETHUNE, by Roderick Stewart. *James Bertram* 495
- LIU SHAO-CH'Ū AND THE CHINESE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. The Politics of Mass Criticism, by Lowell Dittmer. *S. J. Noumoff* 496
- CHINESE POLITICS AND THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. Dynamics of Policy Processes, by Byung-joon Ahn. *Victor C. Falkenheim* 497
- 'YUNDONG': MASS CAMPAIGNS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP, by Gordon Bennett. *Victor C. Falkenheim* 497
- CHINESE SHADOWS, by Simon Leys. *Ralph Croizier* 500
- THE NEW CONSTITUTION OF COMMUNIST CHINA: COMPARATIVE ANALYSES, edited by Michael Lindsay. *Victor C. Falkenheim* 501
- UP TO THE MOUNTAINS AND DOWN TO THE VILLAGES. The Transfer of Youth from Urban to Rural China, by Thomas P. Bernstein. *Victor Funnell* 502
- THE RUSTICATION OF URBAN YOUTH IN CHINA. A Social Experiment, edited by Peter J. Seybolt, with an Introduction by Thomas P. Bernstein. *Jan S. Prybyla* 503
- WATER CONSERVANCY AND IRRIGATION IN CHINA. Social, Economic and Agro-technical Aspects, by E. B. Vermeer. *Rhoads Murphey* 504
- ESSAYS ON T'ANG SOCIETY. The Interplay of Social, Political and Economic Forces, edited by John Curtis Perry and Bardwell L. Smith. *Wang Gungwu* 505
- FOLK BUDDHIST RELIGION. Dissenting Sects in Late Traditional China, by Daniel L. Overmyer. *James B. Parsons* 506

(Continued on page 554)

---

*Pacific Affairs* is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia, Editorial and subscription offices: University of British Columbia, 2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (post free); single copies \$4.00.

BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- WHAT IS TAOISM? And Other Studies in Chinese Cultural History, by Herrlee G. Creel. *Liu Ts'un-yan* 507
- THE JOURNEY TO THE WEST. Volume One, by Wu Ch'eng-en, translated and edited by Anthony C. Yu. *Jan W. Walls* 508
- CHINESE NARRATIVE: CRITICAL AND THEORETICAL ESSAYS, edited by Andrew H. Plaks, with a Foreword by Cyril Birch. *T. D. Hutters* 510
- POETRY AND POLITICS: THE LIFE AND WORKS OF JUAN CHI (A.D. 210-263), by Donald Holzman. *Wayne Schlepp* 511
- THE SINKIANG STORY, by Jack Chen. *O. Edmund Clubb* 512
- SECRET DOCTRINES OF THE TIBETAN BOOKS OF THE DEAD, by Detlef Ingo Lauf, translated by Graham Parkes. *Herbert V. Guenther* 513
- FOREIGNERS IN FORMOSA, 1841-1874, by George Williams Carrington. *E. Patricia Tsurumi* 513
- POLICYMAKING IN CONTEMPORARY JAPAN, edited by T. J. Pempel. *Hiroshi Itoh* 514
- PARTIES OUT OF POWER IN JAPAN, 1931-1941, by Gordon Mark Berger. *Richard Storry* 515
- YOUTH AND POLITICS IN JAPAN, by Joseph A. Massey. *Hisao Naka* 516
- THE FOREIGN POLICY OF MODERN JAPAN, edited by Robert A. Scalapino, with a Foreword by Edwin O. Reischauer. *J. A. A. Stockwin* 516
- THE ANATOMY OF A SMALL WAR. The Soviet-Japanese Struggle for Changkufeng/Khasan, 1938, by Alvin D. Cook. *Richard Storry* 518
- STUDIES IN KABUKI. Its Acting, Music, and Historical Context, by James R. Brandon, William P. Malm and Donald H. Shively. *Hilda Kato* 518
- ZEN CULTURE, by Thomas Hoover. *Kenneth L. Richard* 519
- MUSIC OF A THOUSAND AUTUMNS. The Tōgaku Style of Japanese Court Music, by Robert Garfias. *Elliot Weisgarber* 520
- CRISIS IN KOREA, edited by Gavan McCormack and John Gittings. *B. C. Koh* 521
- THE FUTURE OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, edited by Young C. Kim and Abraham M. Halpern. *B. C. Koh* 521
- ARYA DHARM. Hindu Consciousness in 19th-Century Punjab, by Kenneth W. Jones. *P. van den Dungen* 523
- DIMENSIONS OF SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA, edited by M. N. Srinivas, S. Seshaiiah and V. S. Parthasarathy. *Robin Jeffrey* 523
- AJAṆṬĀ: ITS PLACE IN BUDDHIST ART, by Sheila L. Weiner. *Marilyn Leese* 525
- THE POLITICS OF BHUTAN, by Leo E. Rose. *Werner Levi* 526
- POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN A CHANGING SINHALESE VILLAGE, by Marguerite S. Robinson. *Gananath Obeyesekere* 527
- JAPANESE-TRAINED ARMIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. Independence and Volunteer Forces in World War II, by Joyce C. Lebra. *Josef Silverstein* 528
- POLITICAL BUDDHISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. The Role of the Sangha in the Modernization of Thailand, by Somboon Suksamran, edited by Trevor O. Ling. *John F. Cady* 530
- INDONESIEN, MALAYSIA UND DIE PHILIPPINEN. Unter Einschluss der Kap-Malaien in Südafrika. Volume I: Geschichte, by H. Kähler. *Anthony Hearle Johns* 531
- TRANSMIGRATION IN INDONESIA, by J. M. Hardjono. *Gordon P. Means* 532
- HARVEST OF THE PALM. Ecological Change in Eastern Indonesia, by James J. Fox. *Justus M. van der Kroef* 533
- CUTLASS AND CRESCENT MOON. A Case Study of Social and Political Change in Outer Indonesia, by Douglas Miles. *Paul Beavitt* 534

- SUMATRAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDONESIAN LITERATURE, 1920-1942, by Alberta Joy Friedus. *Anthony Hearle Johns* 536
- THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES: BACKGROUND FOR POLICY, by Claude A. Buss. *R. S. Milne* 537
- THE JAMA MAPUN. A Changing Samal Society in the Southern Philippines, by Eric Casiño. *Charles O. Houston* 537
- CAMBODIA: STARVATION AND REVOLUTION, by George C. Hildebrand and Gareth Porter. *David P. Chandler* 539
- DOCUMENTS ON AUSTRALIAN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, 1901-1918, edited by Gordon Greenwood and Charles Grimshaw, with the assistance of Margaret Willis. *Henry S. Albinski* 540
- AUSTRALIAN EXTERNAL POLICY UNDER LABOR. Content, Process and the National Debate, by Henry S. Albinski. *T. B. Millar* 541
- STABILITY AND CHANGE IN AUSTRALIAN POLITICS, by Don Aitkin. *Russell H. Barrett* 542
- THE PAST AND FUTURE PEOPLE. Tradition and Change on a New Guinea Island, by Romola McSwain. *K. O. L. Burridge* 542
- 'HAUHAU': THE PAI MARIRE SEARCH FOR MAORI IDENTITY, by Paul Clark. *R. J. Walker* 543
- TIN ROOFS AND PALM TREES. A Report on the New South Seas, by Robert Trumbull. *George Woodcock* 544
- THE LOYALTY ISLANDS. A History of Culture Contacts, 1840-1900, by K. R. Howe. *Jean-Marc Philibert* 545
- YEARS OF SORROW, YEARS OF SHAME. The Story of the Japanese Canadians in World War II, by Barry Broadfoot. *Forrest E. LaViolette* 546

#### BRIEFLY NOTED

- MERCAHNTS, MANDARINS AND MODERN ENTERPRISE IN LATE CH'ING CHINA, by Wellington K. K. Chan. *S. A. M. Adshead* 547
- CHINA: WER GEGEN WEN? "Demokratie und Rechtssystem im Sozialismus"—eine Wandzeitung der ausserparteilichen Opposition Analyse und Documentation, by Li Yi Zhe, Helmut Opletal and Peter Schier. *Werner Levi* 547
- DEVIANCE AND SOCIAL CONTROL IN CHINESE SOCIETY, edited by Amy Auerbacher Wilson, Sidney Leonard Greenblatt and Richard Whittingham Wilson. *Graham E. Johnson* 548
- KOREAN STUDIES. VOLUME I, edited by the Center for Korean Studies, University of Hawaii. *J. McRee Elrod* 548
- JAPAN'S SEARCH FOR OIL. A Case Study on Economic Nationalism and International Security, by Yuan-li Wu. *R. Haynes* 549
- THE FAR EAST AND AUSTRALASIA, 1975-76. A Survey and Directory of Asia and the Pacific. *H. E. Wilson* 549
- POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES: ASIAN AND AUSTRALIAN COUNTRIES, 1850-1975, by Tatu Vanhanen. *R. S. Milne* 549
- ARMS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN: INTERESTS AND CHALLENGES, by Dale R. Tahtinen, with the assistance of John Lenczowski. *Raju G. C. Thomas* 550
- DAYS AND NIGHTS IN CALCUTTA, by Clarke Blaise and Bharati Mukherjee. *Robert S. Anderson* 550
- THE COMMON TOUCH. A Novel of Diplomatic Conflict in Southeast Asia, by T. A. Keenleyside. *David Van Praagh* 551
- NETHERLANDS INDIA: A STUDY OF PLURAL ECONOMY, by J. S. Furnivall, with an Introduction by Jonkheer A. C. D. de Graeff. *H. E. Wilson* 552  
*Norman G. Owen* 552
- FILIPINOS OVERSEAS: A BIBLIOGRAPHY, by Shiro Saito. *Russell H. Barrett* 552
- AUSTRALIA AT THE POLLS. The National Elections of 1975, edited by Howard R. Penniman.

# Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

---

Editor

H. B. CHAMBERLAIN

Associate Editors

PETER HARNETTY    F. C. LANGDON

EDGAR WICKBERG    ALEXANDER WOODSIDE

Editorial Assistant

HAZEL ACKNER

*Editorial and Subscription Office*

PACIFIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA  
2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5

---

*Pacific Affairs* is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Social and Behavioral Sciences* and the *Social Sciences Citation Index*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and/or *America: History and Life* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Excerpts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*, and book reviews are indexed in *Book Review Index*. Back issues are available from the business office. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors. Copyright 1978, University of British Columbia. ISSN 0030-851X.



# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 51, No. 4

Winter 1978-79

---

	PAGE
Politics and Social Status in China	<i>Gordon White</i> 561
Soviet-Vietnamese Relations and the Future of Southeast Asia	<i>Robert C. Horn</i> 585
American-Australian Security Policies: The Current Phase	<i>Henry S. Albinski</i> 606
Patterns of Political Opposition in Southeast Asia	<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i> 620
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	639
Contributors to this Issue	724
Index to Volume 51—1978	725

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| ASIA IN THE MAKING OF EUROPE. Volume II: A Century of Wonder. Book Two: The Literary Arts. Book Three: The Scholarly Disciplines, by Donald Lach. | <i>C.P. FitzGerald</i> 639      |
| URBAN CHANGE IN CHINA. Politics and Development in Tsinan, Shantung, 1890-1949, by David D. Buck.   | <i>Susan Mann Jones</i> 640     |
| CHINA FROM THE 1911 REVOLUTION TO LIBERATION, by Jean Chesneau, Françoise le Barbier and Marie-Claire Bergère.                                    | <i>S.A.M. Adthead</i> 641       |
| CHANG TSO-LIN IN NORTHEAST CHINA, 1911-1928. China, Japan, and the Manchurian Idea, by Gavan McCormack.   | <i>Ronald Suleski</i> 642       |
| V.K. WELLINGTON KOO AND CHINA'S WARTIME DIPLOMACY, by William L. Tung.  | <i>Werner Levi</i> 644          |
| COMRADE CHIANG CH'ING, by Roxane Witke.   | <i>Edward E. Rice</i> 644       |
| CHANG CH'UN-CH'IAO AND SHANGHAI'S JANUARY REVOLUTION, by Andrew G. Walder.  | <i>Peter R. Moody, Jr.</i> 645  |
| OPPOSITION AND DISSENT IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA, by Peter R. Moody, Jr.  | <i>Victor C. Falkenheim</i> 647 |
| WALKING ON TWO LEGS. Rural Development in South China, by Elizabeth and Graham Johnson.   | <i>Keith Buchanan</i> 648       |
| THE POLITICS OF MEDICINE IN CHINA. The Policy Process, 1949-1977, by David M. Lampton.  | <i>Ralph Croizier</i> 649       |
| ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF TAIWAN, 1860-1970, by Samuel P.S. Ho.   | <i>Stuart Kirby</i> 650         |
| PACING THE VOID. T'ang Approaches to the Stars, by Edward H. Schafer.   | <i>David Hawkes</i> 651         |
| THE POETRY OF THE EARLY T'ANG, by Stephen Owen.   | <i>Daniel Bryant</i> 652        |
| THE TEACHINGS OF TAOIST MASTER CHUANG, by Michael Saso.   | <i>Edward H. Schafer</i> 654    |
| PARTING AT THE SHORE. Chinese Painting of the Early and Middle Ming Dynasty, 1368-1580, by James Cahill.  | <i>James O. Caswell</i> 655     |
| JAPANESE INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATING STYLE, by Michael Blaker.  | <i>Haruhiro Fukui</i> 656       |
| A BATTLE HISTORY OF THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE NAVY (1941-1945), by Paul S. Dull.  | <i>Alvin D. Coox</i> 658        |
| VALLEY OF DARKNESS. The Japanese People and World War Two, by Thomas R.H. Havens.   | <i>Alvin D. Coox</i> 659        |
| POLITICAL CHANGE IN JAPAN. Response to Postindustrial Challenge, by Taketsugu Tsurutani.  | <i>Michael W. Donnelly</i> 660  |
| CONTEMPORARY JAPANESE BUDGET POLITICS, by John Creighton Campbell.  | <i>Hiroshi Itoh</i> 662         |
| HOW JAPAN'S ECONOMY GREW SO FAST. The Sources of Postwar Expansion, by Edward F. Denison and William K. Chung.                                    | <i>Stuart Kirby</i> 663         |
| INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION IN JAPAN, by Richard E. Caves and Masu Uekusa.  | <i>Stuart Kirby</i> 663         |
| HERBERT NORMAN ZENSHŪ (THE COMPLETE WRITINGS OF E. HERBERT NORMAN), translated and edited by Genji Okubo.   | <i>Cyril Powles</i> 665         |
| GENJI DAYS, by Edward G. Seidensticker.   | <i>Leon M. Zolbrod</i> 666      |
| THE TALE OF THE NIŠAN SHAMANESS: A MANCHU FOLK EPIC, by Margaret Nowak and Stephen Durrant.   | <i>Owen Lattimore</i> 667       |
| CHAMANES TOUNGOUSES, by Laurence Delaby.  | <i>Owen Lattimore</i> 667       |
| THE BRITISH IN INDIA. A Study in Imperialism, by K.K. Aziz.   | <i>Philip Mason</i> 669         |
| THE PEASANT AND THE RAJ. Studies in Agrarian Society and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India, by Eric Stokes.                                     | <i>Stephen F. Dale</i> 670      |

(Continued on page 722)

---

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia, Editorial and subscription offices: University of British Columbia, 2075 Wesbrook Mall, Vancouver, BC, Canada, V6T 1W5. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261. U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: one year \$12; two years \$20; three years \$28 (post free); single copies \$4.00.

BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued

- A MATTER OF HONOUR. An Account of the Indian Army, Its Officers and Men, by Philip Mason. *Stephen P. Cohen* 671
- INDIAN NATIONALISM AND THE EARLY CONGRESS, by John R. McLane. *Jim Masselos* 673  
*Werner Levi* 675
- INDIEN IM ZWEITEN WELTKRIEG, by Johannes H. Voigt.
- PURSUIT OF NATIONAL INTERESTS THROUGH NEUTRALISM. India's Foreign Policy in the Nehru Era, by Sauripada Battacharya. *Norman D. Palmer* 675
- THE DEFENCE OF INDIA. A Budgetary Perspective of Strategy and Politics, by Raju G.C. Thomas. *Stephen P. Cohen* 676
- BIG CITY GOVERNMENT IN INDIA. Councilor, Administrator, and Citizen in Delhi, by Philip Oldenburg. *Rodney W. Jones* 677
- SOCIALIST SOCIETY AND FREE ENTERPRISE POLITICS. A Study of Voluntary Associations in Urban India, by Robert G. Wirsing. *A.H. Somjee* 679
- THE EXPANSIVE ELITE. District Politics and State Policy-making in India, by Donald B. Rosenthal. *Robert G. Wirsing* 680  
*D.B. Miller* 681  
*Murray J. Leaf* 682
- FOUR FAMILIES OF KARIMPUR, by Charlotte V. Wiser.
- CLASS AND POWER IN A PUNJABI VILLAGE, by Saghir Ahmad.
- PAKISTAN IN A CHANGING WORLD. Essays in Honor of K. Sarwar Hasan, edited by Masuma Hasan. *Mahmood Hasan Khan* 684
- CHANGING SOUTH-EAST ASIAN CITIES: READINGS ON URBANIZATION, edited by Y.M. Yeung and C.P. Lo. *J.E. Spencer* 686
- THE MORAL ECONOMY OF THE PEASANT. Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia, by James C. Scott. *Karl J. Pelzer* 686
- CHANGING ECONOMY IN INDONESIA. Volume 2: Public Finance, 1816-1939. Volume 3: Expenditure on Fixed Assets, initiated by W.M.F. Mansfelt, re-edited and continued by P. Creutzberg. *G.B. Hainsworth* 688
- MINANGKABAU. Die Agrarstruktur in West-Sumatra und Möglichkeiten ihrer Entwicklung, by Ulrich Scholz. *Karl J. Pelzer* 689
- THE PHILIPPINE CHRONICLES OF FRAY SAN ANTONIO, Book I. by Fray Juan Francisco de San Antonio, translated by D. Pedro Picornell. *Ifor B. Powell* 690
- COMPADRINAZGO. Ritual Kinship in the Philippines, by Donn V. Hart. *David L. Potter* 691
- ISLAM AND POLITICS IN A MALAY STATE. Kelantan, 1838-1969, by Clive S. Kessler. *Judith Nagata* 692  
*J.E. Spencer* 694
- RICE IN MALAYA. A Study in Historical Geography, by R.D. Hill.
- THE OVERSEAS CHINESE AND THE 1911 REVOLUTION. With Special Reference to Singapore and Malaya, by Yen Ching Hwang. *Wen Chung-chi* 695  
*H.E. Wilson* 697
- A HISTORY OF SINGAPORE, 1819-1975, by C.M. Turnbull.
- THE DUTCH IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY THAILAND, by George Vinal Smith. *John F. Cady* 698  
*J.L.S. Girling* 699
- DIRECTIONS IN THAI FOREIGN POLICY, by Sarasin Viraphol. *J.L.S. Girling* 699
- UNITED STATES NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY AND AID TO THE THAILAND POLICE, by Thomas Lobe. *Michael Moerman* 700
- DECISIONS AGAINST NATURE. An Anthropological Study of Agriculture in Northern Thailand, by Michael M. Galavan.
- FATAL NECESSITY. British Intervention in New Zealand, 1830-1847, by Peter Adams. *L.F.S. Upton* 701
- MAORI LAND TENURE. Studies of a Changing Institution, by I.H. Kawharu. *J.B. Condliffe* 703
- THE BOOK OF LUELEN: LUELEN BERNHART, translated and edited by John L. Fischer, Saul H. Riesenber, and Majorie G. Whiting. *David L. Hanlon*  
*Dirk A. Ballendorf* 704
- THE IMPERIAL IMPACT: STUDIES IN THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF AFRICA AND INDIA, edited by Clive Dewey and A.G. Hopkins. *Peter Harnetty* 705
- MARX AND THE THIRD WORLD, by Umberto Melotti, translated by Pat Ransford, edited by Malcolm Caldwell. *J.K. Lindsey* 707
- EDUCATION AND COLONIALISM, edited by Philip G. Altbach and Gail P. Kelly. *E. Patricia Tsurumi* 709

BOOKS REVIEWED—*Continued*

- HOSTS AND GUESTS. The Anthropology of Tourism, edited by Valene L. Smith. *Linda K. Richter* 711
- THE ECONOMICS AND POLITICS OF RACIAL ACCOMMODATION. The Japanese of Los Angeles, 1900-1942, by John Modell. *Norman Lederer* 712

BRIEFLY NOTED

- BETWEEN AMERICA AND RUSSIA. Chinese Student Radicalism and the Travel Books of Tsou T'ao-fen, 1933-1937, by Margo S. Gewurtz. *Bryant Avery* 713
- ECONOMIC TRENDS IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 1912-1949, by Albert Feuerwerker. *Edgar Wickberg* 714
- CRIME AND PUNISHMENT IN MEDIEVAL CHINESE DRAMA: THREE JUDGE PAO PLAYS, by George A. Hayden. *Jan W. Walls* 714
- THE ARTS OF CHINA (Revised Edition), by Michael Sullivan. *James O. Caswell* 715
- THE EMPEROR HORIKAWA DIARY (SANUKI NO SUKE NIKKI), by Fujiwara no Nagako, translated by Jennifer Brewster. *John S. Brownlee* 715
- ICONOGRAPHIC DICTIONARY OF THE INDIAN RELIGIONS, by Gösta Liebert. *Ashok Aklujkar* 716
- THE DAILY EVENING AND MORNING OFFERING (AGNIHOTRA) ACCORDING TO THE BRĀHAMANAS, by H. W. Bodewitz. *Ashok Aklujkar* 716
- THE TRANSPORT OF LOVE: THE 'MEGHADŪTA' OF KĀLIDĀSA, translated by Leonard Nathan. *Ashok Aklujkar* 717
- STONE AGE PAINTING IN INDIA, by Robert R.R. Brooks and Vishnu S. Wakankar. *Ashok Aklujkar* 718
- SOUTHEAST ASIA: AN EMERGING CENTER OF WORLD INFLUENCE? Economic and Resource Considerations, edited by Wayne Raymond and K. Mulliner. *H.E. Wilson* 718
- INSULINDE. Selected Translations from Dutch Writers of Three Centuries on the Indonesian Archipelago, edited by Cornelia Niekus Moore. *George Woodcock* 719
- THE RULE OF THE SWORD. The Story of West Irian, by Nonie Sharp. *Paul W. van der Veur* 719
- JOURNAL OF A MISSION TO PAHANG: JANUARY 15 TO APRIL 11, 1887, by Hugh Clifford, Introduction by Peter Wicks. *H.E. Wilson* 720
- THE FIJI INDIANS: CHALLENGE TO EUROPEAN DOMINANCE, 1920-1946, by K.L. Gillion. *R.S. Milne*, 720