

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Editorial Advisory Board

CYRIL S. BELSHAW R. S. MILNE PETER HARNETTY
E. G. PULLEYBLANK EDGAR WICKBERG

Editorial Assistants

DIANE NELLES VALERIE E. LEVERETT

Subscriptions

HEATHER JOHNSON

Pacific Affairs is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, and *ABC Pol Sci*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Abstracts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest*. Back issues are available from the business office.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business offices: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23205, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: \$7.00 a year, post free; single copies \$2.00, post free. Copyright 1970, University of British Columbia. Articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests solely with their authors.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XLIII, No. 1

Spring 1970

	PAGE
Subregionalism in India: The Case of Telangana	<i>Duncan B. Forrester</i> 5
"Red and Expert" and China's Cultural Revolution	<i>Dennis Ray</i> 22
Indonesian Communism since the 1965 Coup	<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i> 34
Japan's War in China: Historical Parallel to Vietnam?	<i>Hilary Conroy</i> 61
The Constitutional System in Ceylon Notes and Comments	<i>L. J. M. Cooray and James Jupp</i> 73
Political Alternatives in Micronesia A Review Article	<i>Guy Powles</i> 84
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	91
Contributors to this Issue	183

A NOTICE TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS: *The editors regret to announce an increase in subscription rates, effective with the Spring 1970 issue, Vol. XLIII, No. 1, as follows: annual rates, \$7.00 a year, post free; single copies \$2.00 post free. This is the first increase in subscription rates since 1958, and is made necessary by rising printing costs and the increase in the size of the journal to an average of 144 pages per issue. To those who wish to subscribe for more than one year, the following concessionary rates are offered: two years \$13.00; three years \$18.00.*

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

A SENSE OF ASIA, by Sol Sanders	<i>Lisa Hobbs</i>	91
STREETS OF ASIA, by James Kirkup	<i>Lisa Hobbs</i>	91
REPORT ON THE ASIANS, by William L. White	<i>Lisa Hobbs</i>	91
CHINA TODAY, edited by William J. Richardson	<i>James H. MacDonald</i>	92
THE RISE OF RED CHINA, by Robert Goldston	<i>James H. MacDonald</i>	92
THIS IS COMMUNIST CHINA, by the staff of Yomiuri Shimbun, edited by Robert Trumbull	<i>John F. Melby</i>	93
RED CHINA'S CULTURAL REVOLUTION, by Y. T. Hsiung	<i>John F. Melby</i>	93
THE RED BOOK AND THE GREAT WALL: AN IMPRESSION OF MAO'S CHINA, by Alberto Moravia	<i>John F. Melby</i>	93
LA CHINE À VINGT ANS, by Jean-Pierre Brulé	<i>René Goldman</i>	95
CHINA: EMPIRE TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, by George Moseley	<i>Wm. G. Saywell</i>	96
THE COMINTERN AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, 1928-1931, by Richard C. Thorton	<i>Jerome Ch'en</i>	97
PA CHIN AND HIS WRITINGS: CHINESE YOUTH BETWEEN THE TWO REVOLUTIONS, by Olga Lang	<i>Clive Ansley</i>	99
THE CRIMINAL PROCESS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, 1949-1963: AN INTRODUCTION, by Jerome Alan Cohen	<i>Sybille van der Sprenkel</i>	100
THE HOUSE OF LIM: A STUDY OF A CHINESE FARM FAMILY, by Margery Wolf	<i>Aline K. Wong</i>	101
CHINA: AN INTREPRETIVE HISTORY, FROM THE BEGINNINGS TO THE FALL OF HAN, by Joseph R. Levenson and Franz Schurmann	<i>Brian L. Evans</i>	102
ARTS OF CHINA: NEOLITHIC CULTURES TO THE T'ANG DYNASTY. KODANSHA WORLD ART SERIES, Vol. I., co-ordinated and translated by Mary Tregear	<i>Wilma Fairbank</i>	103
CHINESE ART: FROM THE CLOUD WAMPLER AND OTHER COLLECTIONS IN THE EVERSON MUSEUM, by Celia Carrington Riely	<i>Wilma Fairbank</i>	103
THE MURMURING STREAM: THE LIFE AND WORKS OF HSIEH LING-YUN, by J. D. Frodsham	<i>Li Chi</i>	104
A SHORT HISTORY OF JAPAN, by Ian Nish	<i>Hyman Kublin</i>	106
JAPAN SURGES AHEAD: THE STORY OF AN ECONOMIC MIRACLE, by P. B. Stone	<i>Alan H. Gleason</i>	107
ESSAYS ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, by Shigeto Tsuru	<i>S. A. Broadbridge</i>	108
SMALL INDUSTRIES IN JAPAN, by Ram K. Vepa	<i>S. A. Broadbridge</i>	108
HIGHER CIVIL SERVANTS IN POSTWAR JAPAN: THEIR SOCIAL ORIGINS, EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUNDS, AND CAREER PATTERNS, by Akira Kubota	<i>Bernard S. Silberman</i>	110
RELIGIOUS ATTITUDES OF JAPANESE MEN, by Fernando M. Basabe	<i>Felix Moos</i>	112
NAGASAKI: THE FORGOTTEN BOMB, by Frank W. Chinnock	<i>Martin E. Weinstein</i>	113
THE DECADENTS: MASTERWORKS OF UKIYO-E, by Jüzō Suzuki and Isaburō Oka. Translated by John Bester	<i>Glenn T. Webb</i>	113
HOKUSAI SKETCHES AND PAINTINGS: MASTERWORKS OF UKIYO-E, by Muneshige Narazaki. Translated by John Bester	<i>Glenn T. Webb</i>	114
THE WONDERFUL WORLD OF NETSUKE, by Raymond Bushell	<i>Glenn T. Webb</i>	114
SENKAN CHŌJA: SHŌNAI NO MUKASHIBANASHI, by Seino Hisao	<i>Fanny Hagin Mayer</i>	115
AKITA MUGASHIKO: DAI 2 SHŪ, edited by Imamura Yoshitaka and Imamura Yasuko	<i>Fanny Hagin Mayer</i>	115
MUGASU, MUGASU ATTO GO NU, by Sasaki Norio. Revised by Kanno Shin'ichi	<i>Fanny Hagin Mayer</i>	115
THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MONGOLIA: A GENERAL REFERENCE GUIDE, by A. J. K. Sanders	<i>Frank A. Welty, III</i>	117
ALTERNATIVE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Eugene R. Black	<i>L. P. Singh</i>	118
UNDERDEVELOPED AND ECONOMIC NATIONALISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Frank H. Golay, Ralph Anspach, M. Ruth Pfanner, Eliezer B. Ayal	<i>Edward Van Roy</i>	119
TIME OUT OF HAND: REVOLUTION AND REACTION IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA, by Robert Shaplen	<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i>	121

(Continued on page 181)

BOOKS REVIEWED—(Continued)

- SOUTHEAST ASIA: CROSSWORDS OF RELIGIONS, by Kenneth Perry Landon
Justus M. van der Kroef 121
- SOUTHEAST ASIA: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SELECTED REFERENCE
SOURCES IN WESTERN LANGUAGES, compiled by Cecil Hobbs *Justus M. van der Kroef* 121
- PEOPLE'S WAR: THE CONDITIONS AND CONSEQUENCES IN CHINA AND IN
SOUTH-EAST ASIA, by J. L. S. Girling *Michael B. Yahuda* 123
- MAO TSE-TUNG ON REVOLUTION AND WAR, edited by M. Rejai *Michael B. Yahuda* 123
- NO MORE VIETNAMS?: THE WAR AND THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY,
edited by Richard M. Pfeffer *J. L. S. Girling* 125
- END OF A WAR: INDOCHINA, 1954, by Philippe Devillers and
Jean Lacouture *J. L. S. Girling* 125
- VIETNAM: THE UNHEARD VOICES, by Don Luce and John Sommer *P. J. Honey* 127
- WAR, PEACE, AND THE VIET CONG: A CURRENT ANALYSIS OF COMMUNIST
STRATEGY IN VIETNAM, by Douglas Pike *P. J. Honey* 127
- VIETNAM WILL WIN, by Wilfred Burchett *Milton Osborne* 128
- GENESIS OF A TRAGEDY: THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND TO THE
VIETNAM WAR, by P. J. Honey *Milton Osborne* 128
- NO EXIT FROM VIETNAM, by Sir Robert Thompson *Milton Osborne* 128
- VIET NAM: THE ORIGINS OF REVOLUTION, by John T. McAlister, Jr.
Huynh Kim Khanh 131
- CHRIST AND CRISIS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, edited by Gerald H. Anderson *Creighton Lacy* 132
- CHINA AND CHRISTIAN RESPONSIBILITY, edited by William J. Richardson *Creighton Lacy* 132
- MALAYSIA, by J. M. Gullick *Rupert Emerson* 133
- TYPES OF SOCIAL STRUCTURE IN EASTERN INDONESIA, by F. A. E.
van Wouden. Translated from Sociale Structuurtypen in de
Grote Ooste by Rodney Needham *Gehan Wijeyewardene* 134
- THE RICE INDUSTRY OF BURMA, 1852-1940, by Cheng Siok-Hwa *Frank N. Trager* 135
- REGIONS AND REGIONALISM IN SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES: AN EXPLORATORY STUDY,
edited by Robert I. Crane *B. Morrison* 136
- SOUNDINGS IN MODERN SOUTH ASIAN HISTORY,
edited by D. A. Low *Kenneth Ballhatchet* 139
- OPPOSITION IN A DOMINANT PARTY SYSTEM: A STUDY OF THE JAN SANGH,
THE PRAJA SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY IN
UTTAR PRADESH, INDIA, by Angela S. Burger *W. H. Morris-Jones* 140
- SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF GHANDI, by J. Bandyopadhyaya *Margaret W. Fisher* 141
- GANDHI AND MODERN INDIA, by Penderel Moon *Margaret W. Fisher* 141
- GANDI'S TRUTH: ON THE ORIGINS OF MILITANT NONVIOLENCE,
by Erik H. Erikson *Donald Deschner* 143
- POLITICAL COMMUNICATION: THE PUBLIC LANGUAGE OF POLITICAL ELITES
IN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES, by Satish K. Agora
and Harold D. Lasswell *George H. Gadbois, Jr.* 144
- INDIAN VILLAGES IN TRANSITION, by Durganand Sinha *Alan R. Beals* 146
- THE HUNGRY FUTURE, by René Dumont and Bernard Rosier *S. Ambirajan* 147
- DEVELOPING RURAL INDIA: PLAN AND PRACTICE, by John Mellor,
Thomas Weaver, Uma Lele, and Sheldon Simon *S. Ambirajan* 147
- TAXATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA, by James Cutt *Leonard H. Rushfield* 149
- TURMOIL AND TRANSITION: HIGHER EDUCATION AND STUDENT POLITICS
IN INDIA, edited by Philip G. Altbach *Aileen D. Ross* 150
- MACHINES AND MEN, by S. Devadas Pillai *Tom Kemp* 151
- SCIENCE AND THE HUMAN CONDITION IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN,
edited by Ward Morehouse *Tom Kemp* 152
- MAHARASHTRA STATE GAZETTEERS: GENERAL SERIES. MAHARASHTRA—
LAND AND ITS PEOPLE, by Dr. I. Karve *Frank F. Conlon* 154
- THE BRITISH IMAGE OF INDIA: A STUDY IN THE LITERATURE OF IMPERIALISM
1880-1960, by Allen J. Greenberger *Mark Naidis* 155
- BRITISH ORIENTALISM AND THE BENGAL RENAISSANCE: THE DYNAMICS OF
INDIAN MODERNIZATION, 1773-1835, by David Kopf *J. F. Hilliker* 156

BOOKS REVIEWED—(Continued)

BRITISH DIPLOMACY IN NORTH INDIA: A STUDY OF THE DELHI RESIDENCY, 1803-1857, by K. N. Panikkar	<i>Percival Spear</i>	157
THE BREAK-UP OF BRITISH INDIA, by B. N. Pandey	<i>Stanley Wolpert</i>	158
JAMMU AND KASHMIR, by Jyoti Bhusan das Gupta	<i>Wayne Wilcox</i>	159
THE KUTCH-SIND BORDER QUESTION: A COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS WITH COMMENTS, published under the auspices of the Indian Society of International Law	<i>Wayne Wilcox</i>	159
DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF PAKISTAN, by Ole David Koht Norbye	<i>Mahmood Hasan Khan</i>	162
DEMOCRACY AND NATIONALISM ON TRIAL: A STUDY OF EAST PAKISTAN, by Jayanta Kumar Ray	<i>Richard S. Wheeler</i>	163
AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND THE UNITED STATES: A SURVEY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, 1941-1968, by Trevor R. Reese	<i>Henry S. Albinski</i>	164
POLITICS OF THE NEW ZEALAND MAORI: PROTEST AND COOPERATION, 1891-1909, by John A. Williams	<i>M. P. K. Sorrenson</i>	166
SOUTHWEST PACIFIC: A GEOGRAPHY OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND THEIR PACIFIC ISLAND NEIGHBORS, by Kenneth B. Cumberland	<i>James C. Jackson</i>	167
THE INSECURITY OF NATIONS: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, by Charles Yost	<i>K. J. Holsii</i>	168
KARL MARX ON COLONIALISM AND MODERNIZATION, edited with an introduction by Shlomo Avineri	<i>Malcolm Caldwell</i>	169

BRIEFLY NOTED

ISSUES IN THE FUTURE OF ASIA: COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST ALTERNATIVES, edited by Richard Lowenthal	<i>S. A. M. Adshead</i>	171
BOOK PIRATING IN TAIWAN, by David Kaser	<i>B. Stuart-Stubbs</i>	171
THE CAVE TEMPLES OF MAICHISHAN, by M. Sullivan	<i>Leon Hurvitz</i>	172
JAPAN ADVANCES, by Prue Dempster	<i>E. A. Keen</i>	172
READ JAPANESE TODAY, by Len Walsh	<i>Bernard Saint-Jacques</i>	173
JAPANESE IN ACTION: AN UNORTHODOX APPROACH TO THE SPOKEN LANGUAGE AND THE PEOPLE WHO SPEAK IT, by Jack Seward	<i>Bernard Saint-Jacques</i>	173
ARCHAEOLOGY IN SARAWAK, by Cheng Tê-k'un	<i>Jack Golson</i>	174
THE RED REBEL IN INDIA, by V. B. Sinha	<i>Jerry M. Tinker</i>	174
MODERN INDIAN LITERATURE: A PANORAMIC GLIMPSE, by Krishna Kripalani	<i>Eleanor Zelliott</i>	174
WORLD IN TRANSFORMATION: INDIA, by Charlotte Waterlow	<i>Fritz Lehmann</i>	175
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE, by Chandra Prakash Bhambhri	<i>David C. Potter</i>	176
POEMS FROM THE SANSKRIT, translated with an introduction by John Brough	<i>Edwin Gerow</i>	176
THE ART OF THE WANDJINA, by I. M. Crawford	<i>K. O. L. Burridge</i>	177
TRADITION AND MODERNITY: CONFLICT AND CONGRUENCE. THE JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES, OCTOBER 1968, VOL. XXIV, No. 4, edited by Joseph Gusfield	<i>Robert Tonkinson</i>	177
A NEW VOYAGE ROUND THE WORLD, by William Dampier	<i>Fritz Lehmann</i>	178
THE PILGRIMAGE OF SUDHANA: A STUDY OF GANDAVYŪHA ILLUSTRATIONS IN CHINA, JAPAN AND JAVA, by Jan Fontein	<i>Leon Hurvitz</i>	179
THE ROYAL SONG OF SARAHA: A STUDY IN THE HISTORY OF BUDDHIST THOUGHT, translated and annotated by Herbert V. Guenther	<i>Guy Richard Welbon</i>	179
THE BUDDHIST NIRVĀNA AND ITS WESTERN INTERPRETERS, by Guy Richard Welbon	<i>Shotaro Iida</i>	180

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Editorial Advisory Board

CYRIL S. BELSHAW P. HARNETTY R. S. MILNE
E. G. PULLEYBLANK EDGAR WICKBERG

Editorial Assistants

VALERIE E. LEVERETT KERNIAL S. SANDHU

Subscription Manager

HEATHER JOHNSON

Pacific Affairs is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents; Behavioral, Social and Management Sciences*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Abstracts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest*. Back issues are available from the business office.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business offices: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23205, U.S.A. Subscription rates: \$7.00 a year, post free; single copies \$2.00, post free. Copyright 1970, University of British Columbia. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XLIII, No. 2

Summer 1970

	PAGE
Agricultural Growth and Rural Change in India in the 1960's	John Adams 189
The 1969 Parliamentary Election in West Malaysia	K. J. Ratnam and R. S. Milne 203
Silent Students and the Future of Taiwan	Sheldon Appleton 227
Constitutionalism and Elections in Thailand	Clark D. Neher 240
Why America Fights in Asia A Review Article	Edward Friedman 258
BOOK REVIEWS (see overleaf)	268
Contributors to this Issue	346

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

	PAGE
THE MYTH OF ASIA: A REFLECTION OF WESTERN STEREOTYPES OF ASIAN RELIGION, PHILOSOPHY, ART AND POLITICS, by John M. Steadman with a foreword by A. L. Rowse <i>Joseph M. Kitagawa</i>	268
THE COLONIAL EMPIRES: A COMPARATIVE SURVEY FROM THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY, by D. K. Fieldhouse <i>Brian Harrison</i>	269
1968 YEARBOOK ON INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST AFFAIRS, edited by Richard V. Allen <i>Ivan Avakumovic</i>	270
TO CHANGE CHINA: WESTERN ADVISERS IN CHINA, 1620-1960, by Jonathan Spence <i>Ralph C. Croizier</i>	271
THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF CHINA, by Robert C. North <i>Bernhard Grossmann</i>	272
CHIANG KAI-SHEK, by Robert Payne <i>Michael Gasster</i>	273
HISTOIRE DE LA CHINE. I: DES GUERRES DE L'OPIMUM A LA GUERRE FRANCO-CHINOISE, 1840-1885, by Jean Chesneau and Marianne Bastid <i>René Goldman</i>	274
THE ARCHEOLOGY OF ANCIENT CHINA, by Kwang-chih Chang <i>E. G. Pulleyblank</i>	275
THE HORIZON BOOK OF THE ARTS OF CHINA, by the editors of Horizon Magazine <i>Hsio-Yen Shih</i>	277
WOMEN IN MODERN CHINA, by Helen Foster Snow <i>Delia Jenner</i>	278
CANTON UNDER COMMUNISM: PROGRAMS AND POLITICS IN A PROVINCIAL CAPITAL, 1949-1968, by Ezra Vogel <i>J. A. McIntyre</i>	279
SHANGHAI JOURNAL: AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, by Neale Hunter <i>John Melby</i>	282
THE CHINESE LANGUAGE TODAY: FEATURES OF AN EMERGING STANDARD, by P. Kratochvil <i>Hsin-I Hsieh</i>	283
CONQUEROR OF THE WORLD: THE LIFE OF CHINGIS-KHAN, by René Grousset. Translated by Denis Sinor and Marian MacKellar <i>Igor de Rachewiltz</i>	284
SURVEY OF THE SINO-SOVIET DISPUTE. A COMMENTARY AND EXTRACTS FROM THE RECENT POLEMICS 1963-1967, by John Gittings <i>Walter C. Clemens, Jr.</i>	285
THE ARMS RACE AND SINO-SOVIET RELATIONS, by Walter C. Clemens, Jr. <i>Robert O'Neill</i>	287
HONG KONG: A SOCIETY IN TRANSITION, CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE STUDY OF HONG KONG SOCIETY, edited by I. C. Jarvie and J. Agassi <i>Edgar Wickberg</i>	288
THE ESTRANGEMENT OF GREAT BRITAIN AND JAPAN, 1917-1935, by M. D. Kennedy <i>John M. Makî</i>	289
KOJIKI: TRANSLATED WITH AN INTRODUCTION AND NOTES, by Donald L. Philippi <i>Leon M. Zolbrod</i>	290
JAPANESE POETIC DIARIES. SELECTED AND TRANSLATED, WITH AN INTRODUCTION, by Earl Miner <i>W. F. Sibley</i>	291
THE IZUMI SHIKIBU DIARY: A ROMANCE OF THE HEIAN COURT. TRANSLATED WITH AN INTRODUCTION by Edwin A. Cranston <i>Norman J. Gallo</i>	291
THE WAR WITH JAPAN: A CONCISE HISTORY, by Charles Bateson <i>Alvin D. Coox</i>	292
THE DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATIONAL BROADCASTING IN JAPAN, by Mitoji Nishimoto <i>James Allen Dator</i>	293
BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS AND THE FINANCING OF POLITICAL PARTIES: A COMPARATIVE STUDY OF PRACTICES IN GERMANY, NORWAY AND JAPAN, by Arnold J. Heidenheimer and Frank C. Langdon <i>Bradley M. Richardson</i>	294
THE FOREIGN POLICY OF NORTH KOREA, by Byung Chul Koh <i>Dae-Sook Suh</i>	295
KOREA: DEMOCRACY ON TRIAL, by John Kie-chiang Oh <i>Dae-Sook Suh</i>	295
KOREA: TIME, CHANGE AND ADMINISTRATION, by Hahn-Been Lee <i>James B. Palais</i>	296
PATTERNS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, edited by Joseph S. Chung <i>Charles S. Burchill</i>	298
SOUTHEAST ASIA TODAY—AND TOMORROW: PROBLEMS OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, by Richard Butwell <i>J. L. S. Girling</i>	301
ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, edited by Theodore Morgan and Nyle Spoelstra <i>L. P. Singh</i>	302
THE INDIANIZED STATES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, by G. Coedès <i>Brian Harrison</i>	303
SOUTHEAST ASIAN TRIBES, MINORITIES, AND NATIONS, edited by Peter Kunstadter <i>W. E. Willmott</i>	304
THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION OF THE PHILIPPINES, VOLUMES I AND II, by A. V. H. Hartendorp <i>Grant K. Goodman</i>	306

(Continued on page 347)

BOOKS REVIEWED—(Continued)

IFUGAO LAW, by R. F. Barton	<i>Joy Inglis</i>	307
LOOSELY STRUCTURED SOCIAL SYSTEMS: THAILAND IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE, edited by Hans-Dieter Evers	<i>J. L. S. Girling</i>	308
WHO WE ARE: AN ATLANTIC CHRONICLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM, by Robert Manning and Michael Janeway	<i>Graeme Duncan</i>	309
ANATOMY OF A CRISIS: THE LAOS CRISIS OF 1961, by Bernard B. Fall	<i>Paul F. Langer</i>	311
THE IMPACT OF CHINESE SECRET SOCIETIES IN MALAYA: A HISTORICAL STUDY, by Wilfred Blythe	<i>Chan Heng Chee</i>	313
THE SEPARATION OF SINGAPORE FROM MALAYSIA, by Nancy McHenry Fletcher	<i>R. S. Milne</i>	314
FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN MALAYA & SINGAPORE, by P. J. Drake	<i>Tae Yul Nam</i>	315
FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND INDUSTRIALIZATION IN SINGAPORE, edited by Helen Hughes and You Poh Seng	<i>Tae Yul Nam</i>	315
THE PROTECTED MALAY STATES, 1874-1895, by Emily Sadka	<i>Brian Harrison</i>	316
DE OPKOMST VAN DE NATIONALISTISCHE BEWEGING IN NEDERLANDS-INDIE. EEN BRONNENPUBLIKATIE (UITGAVEN VAN DE COMMISSIE VOOR BRONNENPUBLIKATIE BETREFFENDE DE GESCHIEDENIS VAN NEDERLANDS-INDIE 1900-1942 VAN HET HISTORISCH GENOOTSCHAP, No. 4, compiled by S. L. van de Wal	<i>Paul W. van der Veur</i>	317
HERINNERINGEN VAN JHR. MR. B. C. DE JONGE: MET BRIEVEN UIT ZIJN NALATENSCHAP (HISTORISCH GENOOTSCHAP, No. 5), edited by S. L. van der Wal	<i>Paul W. van der Veur</i>	317
THE GROWTH OF A PARTY SYSTEM IN CEYLON, by Calvin A. Woodward	<i>S. Arasaratnam</i>	319
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT IN INDIA, by Ramesh C. Bhardwaj	<i>E. I. Brodtkin</i>	320
STRUCTURAL OBSTACLES TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: A POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA, by S. A. Shah	<i>E. I. Brodtkin</i>	320
THE ANATOMY OF INDIAN PLANNING, by H. Venkatasubbiah	<i>E. I. Brodtkin</i>	320
THE LONELY FURROW: FARMING IN THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN AND INDIA, by Kusum Nair	<i>V. Nath</i>	321
ASIAN RURAL SOCIETY: CHINA, INDIA, JAPAN, by Tadashi Fukutake	<i>V. Nath</i>	321
THE BUDDHIST PHILOSOPHY OF ASSIMILATION, by Alicia Matsunaga	<i>Shotaro Iida</i>	326
CURZON IN INDIA. I. ACHIEVEMENT, by David Dilks	<i>N. Gerald Barrier</i>	326
CHANGE AND CONFLICT IN THE INDIAN UNIVERSITY, by Joseph E. DiBona	<i>Aileen D. Ross</i>	327
THE POLICE AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA, by David H. Bayley	<i>David C. Potter</i>	328
IDEAS IN HISTORY: PROCEEDINGS OF A SEMINAR ON IDEAS MOTIVATING SOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS AND POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICIES DURING THE EIGHTEENTH AND NINETEENTH CENTURIES IN INDIA, edited by Bisheshwar Prasad	<i>Frank F. Conlon</i>	329
POLITICAL PREFERENCES IN KERALA, by K. G. Krishna Murthy and G. Lakshmana Rao	<i>George Woodcock</i>	331
BOUND TO EXILE: THE VICTORIANS IN INDIA, by Michael Edwardes	<i>George Woodcock</i>	332
SAGA OF SCINDIA, 1919-1969, by N. C. Jog. Foreword by Sumati Jorarjee	<i>J. F. Hilliker</i>	333
JINNAH AND THE MAKING OF A NATION, by Saleem M. M. Qureshi	<i>Shane Ryland</i>	334
HUMAYUN KABIR: A POLITICAL BIOGRAPHY, by Dipankar Datta	<i>Shane Ryland</i>	334
DIE NORDWESTGRENZE IN DER VERTEIDIGUNG INDIENS 1900-1908 UND DER WEG ENGLANDS ZUM RUSSISCH-BRITISCHEN ABKOMMEN VON 1907 (BAND 3 OF BEITRÄGE ZUR KOLONIAL- UND ÜBERSEEESCHICHTE), by Horst Jaeckel	<i>Richard A. Pierce</i>	335
THE UNWELCOME IMMIGRANT. THE AMERICAN IMAGE OF THE CHINESE, 1785-1882, by Stuart Creighton Miller	<i>John K. Fairbank</i>	335
NEW HEAVEN NEW EARTH: A STUDY OF MILLENARIAN ACTIVITIES, by Kenelm Burridge	<i>D. G. Bettison</i>	337
COMMONWEALTH-STATE FINANCIAL RELATIONS IN AUSTRALIA, by James A. Maxwell	<i>R. S. Gollidge</i>	338

Book Reviews

- PACIFIC ORBIT: AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS SINCE 1942, edited by Norman
Harper C. Hartley Grattan 339
- THE PUZZLED PATRIOTS: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN FIRST MOVEMENT,
by Bruce Muirden Tom Truman 340

BRIEFLY NOTED

- CHINA, by Emil Schulthess William L. Holland 341
- ANTIQUÉ CHINESE RUGS, by the Tiffany Studios Wilma Fairbank 342
- BUDDHIST ART IN INDIA, by Albert Grünwedel Mary Morehart 342
- HISTORY OF THE AFGHANS, by Khwaja Neamat Ullah. Translated by
B. Dorn Fritz Lehmann 342
- THE TEZKEREH AL VAKIAT, OR PRIVATE MEMOIRS OF THE MOGHUL EMPEROR
HUMĀYŪN, by Jouhar. Translated by Major Charles Stewart Fritz Lehmann 343
- THE PRICE MECHANISM AND THE MEANING OF NATIONAL INCOME STATISTICS,
by Dan Usher Trent J. Bertrand 343
- LEE KUAN YEW AND THE COMMONWEALTH, by Alex Josey R. S. Milne 343
- FEEDING THE RUSSIAN FUR TRADE: PROVISIONMENT OF THE OKHOTSK SEABOARD AND THE
KAMCHATKA PENINSULA, 1639-1856, by James R. Gibson Joseph C. Lawrence 344
- OMAI; FIRST POLYNESIAN AMBASSADOR TO ENGLAND: THE TRUE STORY OF HIS VOYAGE
THERE IN 1774 WITH CAPTAIN COOK, by Thomas Blake Clark John Norris 344

OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED

- EXCURSIONS IN SINOLOGY, by Lien-sheng Yang 345
- STUDIES OF GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTIONS IN CHINESE HISTORY, edited by John L. Bishop 345
- IMPERIAL CHINA. THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND TO THE MODERN AGE, by Michael Loewe 345
- LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN CHINA UNDER THE CH'ING, by T'ung-tsu Ch'u 345
- TRADE AND DIPLOMACY ON THE CHINA COAST: THE OPENING OF THE TREATY PORTS,
1842-1854, by John K. Fairbank 345
- CHINA AND EUROPE: INTELLECTUAL AND ARTISTIC CONTACTS IN THE EIGHTEENTH
CENTURY, by Adolf Reichwein 345
- THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY IN ACTION: THE KOREAN WAR AND ITS AFTERMATH,
by Alexander L. George 345
- THE MAKING OF SOUTH EAST ASIA, by G. Coedes. Translated by H. M. Wright 345
- INDIA-PAKISTAN AND THE BORDER LANDS, by Milton Walter 346
- THE ADMINISTRATION OF IMPERIALISM: JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN AT THE COLONIAL OFFICE,
by Robert V. Kubicek 346
- A TASTE OF INDIA, by Mary S. Atwood 346

INTERNATIONAL BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA SPECIALISTS.

Compiled by Robert O. Tilman.

1969.

\$3.75

A collection of about 1,000 vitae of Southeast Asia specialists throughout the world preceded by an introductory analysis of the data collected. The study was undertaken as a project by the Inter-university Southeast Asia Committee (ISAC) of the Association of Asian Studies. It is being distributed by the Center for International Studies, 98 University Terrace, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio, U.S.A. 45701.

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Editorial Advisory Board

CYRIL S. BELSHAW R. S. MILNE PETER HARNETTY
E. G. PULLEYBLANK EDGAR WICKBERG

Assistant Editor

KERNIAL S. SANDHU

Editorial Assistant

VALERIE E. LEVERETT

Subscriptions

HELEN HOVE

Pacific Affairs is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social and Management Sciences*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Abstracts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*. Back issues are available from the business office.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business offices: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23205, U.S.A. Subscription rates: \$7.00 a year, post free; single copies \$2.00, post free. Copyright 1970, University of British Columbia. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XLIII, No. 3

Fall 1970

	PAGE
Indian Attitudes on International Atomic Energy Controls	<i>Michael J. Sullivan III</i> 353
Laos: Falling Domino?	<i>J. L. S. Girling</i> 370
The Twilight of Ceylonese Trotskyism	<i>George J. Lerski</i> 384
The National Awami Party of Pakistan: Leftist Politics in Crisis	<i>M. Rashiduzzaman</i> 394
Tibetan Refugees in a Decade of Exile Notes and Comment	<i>George Woodcock</i> 410
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	421
Contributors to this Issue	486

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

	PAGE
THE FULCRUM OF ASIA: RELATIONS AMONG CHINA, INDIA, PAKISTAN AND THE USSR, by Bhabani Sen Gupta	<i>Wayne Wilcox</i> 421
THE RULER'S IMPERATIVE: STRATEGIES FOR POLITICAL SURVIVAL IN ASIA AND AFRICA, by W. Howard Wriggins.	<i>R. S. Milne</i> 422
AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN ASIA, edited by R. T. Shand	<i>V. Nath</i> 422
PARTNERS IN DEVELOPMENT: REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT	<i>G. B. Hainsworth</i> 424
CHINESE INTELLECTUALS AND THE REVOLUTION OF 1911. THE BIRTH OF MODERN CHINESE RADICALISM, by Michael Gasster	<i>Martin Bernal</i> 426
BRITISH POLICY IN CHINA 1895-1902, by L. K. Young	<i>Marilyn B. Young</i> 427
THE CHINESE ECONOMY UNDER COMMUNISM, by Walter Galenson and Nai-Ruenn Chen.	<i>Christopher Howe</i> 428
AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT IN CHINA 1368-1968, by Dwight Perkins	<i>Christopher Howe</i> 428
INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT IN PRE-COMMUNIST CHINA. A QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS, by John K. Chang	<i>Christopher Howe</i> 428
INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY IN COMMUNIST CHINA, by Barry M. Richman.	<i>Cranley Onslow</i> 430
ECONOMIC TRENDS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, edited by Alexander Eckstein, Walter Galenson and Ta-Chung Liu.	<i>Cranley Onslow</i> 430
THE LAND REVOLUTION IN CHINA (1930-1934), by Tso-Liang Hsiao	<i>James P. Harrison</i> 435
THE PEOPLE'S DAILY AND THE RED FLAG MAGAZINE DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, by Chang Man	<i>Ping-chia Kuo</i> 436
INDICTMENT WITHOUT TRIAL: THE CASE OF LIU SHAO-CH'U, by A. E. Kent	<i>Ping-chia Kuo</i> 436
THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION IN CHINA, by Joan Robinson.	<i>John F. Copper</i> 438
THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION AT PEKING UNIVERSITY, by Victor Nee with Don Layman.	<i>Dennis M. Ray</i> 439
THE SPIRIT OF CHINESE POLITICS. A PSYCHOCULTURAL STUDY OF THE AUTHORITY CRISIS IN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, by Lucian Pye.	<i>Richard M. Peffer</i> 440
COMMUNIST CHINA AND ARMS CONTROL: A CONTINGENCY STUDY, 1967-1976.	<i>K. J. Holsti</i> 441
THE PROTRACTED GAME. A WEI-CH'U INTERPRETATION OF MAOIST REVOLUTIONARY STRATEGY, by Scott A. Boorman.	<i>Hugh Howse</i> 442
MOUNTAINS OF THE MIND. THE LANDSCAPE PAINTING OF WANG CHI-CH'UEN, edited by Meredith Weatherby.	<i>Wilma Fairbank</i> 443
FAMILY PLANNING IN TAIWAN. AN EXPERIMENT IN SOCIAL CHANGE, by Ronald Freedman and John Y. Takeshita.	<i>Helga E. Jacobson</i> 444
JAPAN: CULTURE, EDUCATION, AND CHANGE IN TWO COMMUNITIES, by Theodore Brameld.	<i>James Allen Dator</i> 445
HIGHER EDUCATION AND BUSINESS RECRUITMENT IN JAPAN, by Koya Azumi.	<i>Arthur M. Whitehill Jr.</i> 446
JAPAN'S NEW BUDDHISM: AN OBJECTIVE ACCOUNT OF SOKA GAKKAI, by Kiyooki Murata with a foreword by Daisaku Ikeda.	<i>James W. White</i> 448
TWO JAPANESE NOVELISTS: SŌSEKI AND TŌSON, by Edwin McClellan	<i>Charles Dunn</i> 450
GRASS ON THE WAYSIDE(MICHIKUSA), by Natsume Sōseki	<i>Charles Dunn</i> 450
WITNESSES OF TSUSHIMA, by J. N. Westwood	<i>Michael Futrell</i> 450
INDIA AND WORLD CIVILIZATION, by D. P. Singhal.	<i>Ainslie T. Embree</i> 451
INDIAN SOCIETY IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY, by V. P. S. Raghuvanshi	<i>Frank F. Conlon</i> 453
ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE DECCAN. FROM THE FIRST TO THE SIXTH CENTURY A.D. by Dipakranjan Das.	<i>Frank F. Conlon</i> 454
JANA SANGH: A BIOGRAPHY OF AN INDIAN POLITICAL PARTY, by Craig Baxter.	<i>W. H. Morris-Jones</i> 455
FROM ZAMINDAR TO BALLOT BOX. COMMUNITY CHANGE IN A NORTH INDIAN MARKET TOWN, by Richard G. Fox.	<i>Pauline Kolenda</i> 456

(Continued on page 485)

(BOOKS REVIEWED—Continued)

- FOURTH GENERAL ELECTION IN INDIA, edited by S. P. Varma,
Iqbal Narain and Associates. *Harry W. Blair* 458
- STUDIES IN INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY, edited by K. P. Misra *Werner Levi* 459
- TWO DECADES OF INDO-U. S. RELATIONS, edited by Vadilal Dagli. *Werner Levi* 459
- INDIA AND REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT. THE CASE FOR A COMMON MARKET,
by H. T. Parekh. *Werner Levi* 459
- GOVERNMENT ARCHIVES IN SOUTH ASIA. A GUIDE TO NATIONAL AND
STATE ARCHIVES IN CEYLON, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, edited by
D. A. Low, J. C. Iltis and M. D. Wainwright. *Peter Harnetty* 460
- THE REVOLT IN INDIA, 1857-58, by Janice M. Ladendorf *Peter Harnetty* 460
- GUIDE FOR DEVELOPMENT: INSTITUTION-BUILDING AND REFORM,
by Hiram S. Phillips. *J. S. Uppal* 462
- PLANNING, PROGRAMMING AND INPUT-OUTPUT MODELS: SELECTED PAPERS
ON INDIAN PLANNING, by A. Ghosh. *J. S. Uppal* 462
- ARYATARANGINIS THE SAGE OF THE INDO-ARYANS, by A. Kalyanaraman. *Ashok Akhujkar* 463
- CULTURAL TRENDS IN MEDIEVAL INDIA: ARCHITECTURE, PAINTING,
LITERATURE AND LANGUAGE, by H. K. Sherwani. *Fritz Lehmann* 464
- GURKHAS, by David Bolt. *Stephen P. Cohen* 465
- THE YOUNGHUSBAND EXPEDITION. AN INTERPRETATION,
by Parshotam Mehra. *Stanley Wolpert* 465
- SOUTHEAST ASIA TOMORROW. PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS FOR US
POLICY, by Melvin Gurtov. *K. G. Tregonning* 466
- GENEVA 1954. THE SETTLEMENT OF THE INDOCHINESE WAR,
by Robert F. Randle. *Dennis J. Duncanson* 467
- THE VIETNAM WAR AND INTERNATIONAL LAW. VOL. 2,
edited by Richard A. Falk. *Dennis J. Duncanson* 467
- THE EAGLE AND THE LOTUS: WESTERN INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM 1847-1968,
by J. F. Cairns. *Dennis J. Duncanson* 467
- THE FRENCH PRESENCE IN COCHINCHINA AND CAMBODIA. RULE AND
RESPONSE (1859-1905), by Milton E. Osborne. *John F. Cady* 469
- FOUNDATIONS AND DYNAMICS OF FILIPINO GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS,
edited by J. Abueva and R. P. De Guzman. *Michael Leifer* 470
- RELACION DE LAS ISLAS FILIPINAS: THE PHILIPPINES IN 1600,
by Pedro Chirino, S. J. Translated by Ramon Echevarria. *Edgar Wickberg* 471
- INDIANS IN MALAYSIA AND SINGAPORE, by Sinnappah Arasaratnam. *Usha Mahajani* 471
- FAMILY LAW AND CUSTOMARY LAW: A CONTEMPORARY LEGAL PERSPECTIVE,
edited by David C. Buxbaum. *L. C. Green* 472
- NEW GUINEA: A Journey through 10,000 Years. Photographs by
Robin Smith and text by Keith Willey. *D. G. Bettison* 473
- NEW GUINEA: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS, by Peter Hastings *D. G. Bettison* 473
- GOVERNMENT IN WANGGULAM, by A. PLOEG. *Andrew Strathern* 475
- THE CHARTER OF THE LAND: THE CHARACTER OF THE LAND. CUSTOM
AND COLONIZATION IN FIJI, by Peter France *Cyril S. Belshaw* 475
- FRAGMENTS OF EMPIRE: A HISTORY OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC HIGH
COMMISSION 1877-1974, by Deryck Scarr. *W. David McIntyre* 476
- MATUPIT: LAND, POLITICS AND CHANGE AMONG THE TOLAI OF NEW BRITAIN,
by A. L. Epstein. *K. O. L. Burridge* 477
- THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF AUSTRALIA, by Alastair Davidson *Russell H. Barrett* 478

BRIEFLY NOTED

- POWER INDUSTRY IN COMMUNIST CHINA, by Robert Carin *Jan J. Solecki* 479
- THE RISE OF PORTUGUESE POWER IN INDIA 1497-1550,
by R. S. Whiteway. *Harold V. Livermore* 480
- YUGANTA: THE END OF AN EPOCH, by Irvati Karve. *Frank F. Conlon* 480
- SURVEYS AND PLANS FOR RURAL INDUSTRIES,
by Nihar Chandra Chakravarti. *William Y. Dessaint* 481

Pacific Affairs

FACE AT THE BOTTOM OF THE WORLD AND OTHER POEMS, by Hagiwara Sakutaro.	<i>Charles Dunn</i> 481
A SURVEY OF BIBLIOGRAPHIES IN WESTERN LANGUAGES CONCERNING EAST AND SOUTHWEST ASIAN STUDIES. PART II, edited by Kazuo ENOKI.	<i>W. L. Holland</i> 482
HISTORY AGAINST THE LANDSCAPE: PERSONAL AND HISTORICAL ESSAYS ABOUT THE PHILIPPINES, by Miguel A. Bernad.	<i>Grant K. Goodman</i> 482
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PHILIPPINE BIBLIOGRAPHIES 1593-1961, compiled by Gabriel A. Bernardo and edited by Natividad P. Verzosa.	<i>Edgar Wickberg</i> 483
PHILIPPINE BIBLIOGRAPHY (1899-1946). Edited by Michael P. Onorato	<i>Edgar Wickberg</i> 483
THE LION IN THE STONE, by Henrietta Buckmaster.	<i>F. H. Soward</i> 483
FEDERATED AUSTRALIA: Selections from Letters to the <i>Morning Post</i> 1900-1910, by Alfred Deakin.	<i>Robert Kubicek</i> 484

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

- MICHAEL J. SULLIVAN III. Assistant Professor of Political Science at Drexel University, Philadelphia.
- J. L. S. GIRLING. Fellow in International Relations, Australian National University; author of *People's War: The Conditions and the Consequences in China and in Southeast Asia* (1969).
- GEORGE J. LERSKI. Professor of Government and History, University of San Francisco; author of *Origins of Trotskyism in Ceylon* (1968); Visiting Professor of Political Science, University of Ceylon, 1962-64.
- M. RASHIDUZZAMAN. Reader in Political Science, Dacca University, East Pakistan; author of *Pakistan: A Study of Government and Politics* (Dacca, 1967) and other works. Visiting Fellow, Southern Asian Institute, Columbia University, 1970-71.
- GEORGE WOODCOCK. Editor of *Canadian Literature*, University of British Columbia; general editor of Faber & Faber's Great Travellers Series; author of *The British in the Far East* (1969) and of a recently completed book on early British travellers in Tibet; President of the Tibetan Refugee Aid Society, Vancouver.

Pacific Affairs

An International Review of Asia and the Pacific

Editor

WILLIAM L. HOLLAND

Editorial Advisory Board

CYRIL S. BELSHAW R. S. MILNE PETER HARNETTY

E. G. PULLEYBLANK EDGAR WICKBERG

Assistant Editor

KERNIAL S. SANDHU

Editorial Assistant

VALERIE E. LEVERETT

Subscriptions

HELEN HOVE

Pacific Affairs is indexed by *Public Affairs Information Service*, *Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, ABC POL SCI, and *Current Contents: Behavioral, Social and Management Sciences*. Abstracts of articles in *Pacific Affairs* appear in *Historical Abstracts* and *International Political Science Abstracts*. Abstracts of book reviews appear in *Book Review Digest* and *Review of Reviews*. Back issues are available from the business office.

Pacific Affairs is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Editorial and business offices: University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, Virginia 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Va. Subscription rates: \$7.00 a year, post free; single copies \$2.00, post free. Copyright 1971, University of British Columbia. The articles in *Pacific Affairs* do not represent the views of the University of British Columbia. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles, but responsibility for opinions expressed in them rests with their authors.

Pacific Affairs

Vol. XLIII, No. 4

Winter 1970-71

	PAGE
Sino-Soviet Relations and Southeast Asia: Recent Developments and Future Possibilities	<i>Melvin Gurtov</i> 491
China's Minority Nationalities: Traditional and Party Elites	<i>June Dreyer</i> 506
The Thai Muslims: Some Aspects of Minority Integration	<i>Astri Suhrke</i> 531
Textbook Censorship in Japan: the Ienaga Case Notes and Comment	<i>R. P. Dore</i> 548
Interpretations of the 1965 Indonesian Coup: A Review of the Literature	<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i> 557
Book Reviews (see overleaf)	578
Contributors to this Issue	653
Index to Vol. XLIII	654

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

	PAGE
THE FORGOTTEN FLEET. THE BRITISH NAVY IN THE PACIFIC 1944-1945, by John Winton.	<i>Clark G. Reynolds</i> 578
INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF ASIA, by G. P. Jan.	<i>Allan B. Cole</i> 579
CHINA: AREA, ADMINISTRATION, AND NATION BUILDING, by Joseph B. R. Whitney.	<i>Harold J. Wiens</i> 580
CHINA, by Yi-Fu Tuan.	<i>Keith Buchanan</i> 581
A HISTORY OF CHINA, by Wolfram Ederhard.	<i>Eugene Boardman</i> 582
CHINESE CIVILIZATION: AN INTRODUCTION, by Werner Eichhorn. Translated by Janet Seligman.	<i>Eugene Boardman</i> 582
REVOLUTIONARY IMMORTALITY: MAO-TSE-TUNG AND THE CHINESE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, by Robert Jay Lifton.	<i>Dennis M. Ray</i> 584
CHINA'S CULTURAL LEGACY AND COMMUNISM, edited by Ralph C. Crozier.	<i>Ping-chia Kuo</i> 585
COMMUNIST CHINA'S AGRICULTURE: ITS DEVELOPMENT AND FUTURE POTENTIAL, by Owen L. Dawson.	<i>W. Klatt</i> 586
A CONCISE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN CHINA, by Frank H. H. King. <i>Ralph W. Huenemann</i>	588
TWO INNOCENTS IN RED CHINA, by Jacques Hébert and Pierre Elliott Trudeau. <i>John Gittings</i>	589
THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA: THE NEXT DECADE, edited by A. Doak Barnett and Edwin O. Reischauer.	<i>John F. Melby</i> 589
CHINA AND OURSELVES: EXPLORATION AND REVISION BY A NEW GENERATION, edited by Bruce Douglass and Ross Terrill. Preface by Edgar Snow. <i>John F. Melby</i>	590
NELSON T. JOHNSON AND AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD CHINA, 1925-1941, by Russell D. Buhite.	<i>John S. Service</i> 591
CHAN-KUO T'S'E, translated by J. I. Crump, Jr.	<i>Hellmut Wilhelm</i> 591
TAIWAN: STUDIES IN CHINESE LOCAL HISTORY, edited by Leonard H. D. Gordon. <i>Ronald Suleski</i>	592
THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF TIBET, by Ram Rahul.	<i>Werner Levi</i> 593
MANI-RIMDU: SHERPA DANCE-DRAMA, by Luther G. Jerstad.	<i>J. W. Spellman</i> 594
DAUGHTER OF TIBET, by Rinchen Dolma Taring.	<i>George Woodcock</i> 594
RUSSIA AND NATIONALISM IN CENTRAL ASIA: THE CASE OF TADZHIKISTAN, by Teresa Rakowska-Harmstone.	<i>Richard A. Pierce</i> 595
HOW THE CONSERVATIVES RULE JAPAN, by Nathaniel B. Thayer.	<i>J. A. A. Stockwin</i> 596
PARTY IN POWER. THE JAPANESE LIBERAL-DEMOCRATS AND POLICY-MAKING, by Haruhiro Fukui.	<i>J. A. A. Stockwin</i> 596
AGRICULTURE AND ECONOMIC GROWTH: JAPAN'S EXPERIENCE, edited by K. Ohkawa, B. Johnston, H. Kaneda.	<i>Seymour Broadbridge</i> 598
ECONOMIC GROWTH IN JAPAN AND THE USSR, by Angus Maddison. <i>Gary R. Saxonhouse</i>	599
CHRISTIAN CONVERTS AND SOCIAL PROTEST IN MEIJI JAPAN, by Irwin Scheiner.	<i>Cyril H. Powles</i> 600
RADICAL NATIONALIST IN JAPAN: KITA IKKI, 1883-1937, by George M. Wilson.	<i>Richard Storry</i> 601
THE MEIJI JAPAN THROUGH CONTEMPORARY SOURCES. VOLUME I: BASIC DOCUMENTS—1854-1889, compiled by the Center for East Asian Cultural Studies. <i>John M. Makî</i>	602
THE JAPANESE MIND: ESSENTIALS OF JAPANESE PHILOSOPHY AND CULTURE, edited by Charles A. Moore.	<i>Stanley Weinstein</i> 602
THE ROAD TO KEEP: THE STORY OF PAUL RUSCH IN JAPAN, by Elizabeth Anne Hemphill.	<i>John F. Howes</i> 604
HISTORY AND HUMAN SURVIVAL, by Robert Jay Lifton.	<i>T. A. Bisson</i> 605
BERNARD BLOCH ON JAPANESE, edited by Roy Andrew Miller.	<i>Bernard Saint-Jacques</i> 605
EVERYDAY LIFE IN TRADITIONAL JAPAN, by C. J. Dunn.	<i>John Figgess</i> 606
EMERGING JAPAN, by Barry Williams.	<i>Kenneth Woodsworth</i> 607

(Continued on page 651)

BOOKS REVIEWED—(Continued)

- KABUKI, by Masakatsu Gunji, Photographs by Chiaki Yoshida, Introduction by Donald Keene, Translated by John Bester. *Leon M. Zolbrod* 608
- THE ASAMI LIBRARY: A DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE, by Chaoying Fang, edited by Elizabeth Huff. *J. McRee Elrod* 608
- NEW INDIA, 1885. BRITISH OFFICIAL POLICY AND THE EMERGENCE OF THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, by Briton Martin, Jr. *P. D. Reeves* 609
- CURZON IN INDIA. VOLUME II: FRUSTRATION, by David Dilks. *N. Gerald Barrier* 610
- CULTURE AND CHANGE IN INDIA: THE BARPALI EXPERIMENT, by Thomas M. Fraser, Jr. *F. G. Bailey* 611
- THE HUMAN DIMENSION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE: THE GERMAN EXPERIENCE AT ROURKELA, INDIA, by Jan Bodo Sperling. Translated by Gerald Onn. *Taya Zinkin* 614
- PROGRESS OF EDUCATION IN RURAL MAHARASHTRA, by A. R. Kamat. *Philip Altbach* 615
- PLANNING AND EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA, by John A. Laska. *Philip Altbach* 615
- INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY, by B. R. Shenoy. *Maurice Zinkin* 616
- CLASSICAL INDIA: READINGS IN WORLD HISTORY. VOLUME IV, edited by William McNeill and Jean W. Sedlar. *J. W. Spellman* 617
- A SHORT HISTORY OF INDIA, by Ian W. Mabbett. *Mark Naidis* 617
- NEHRU: A VOICE FOR MANKIND, by Bani Shorter. *A. H. Somjee* 618
- FOREIGN POLICIES IN SOUTH ASIA, edited by S. P. Varma and K. P. Misra. *Bruce Burton* 618
- THE ADMINISTRATION OF INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, by C. P. Schleicher and J. S. Bains. *Bruce Burton* 618
- INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE NEHRU ERA, by Arthur Stein. *Werner Levi* 620
- TWO CHEERS FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, by K. R. Srinivasa Iyengar. *George Woodcock* 621
- THE PUNJAB IN NINETEENTH CENTURY TRACTS. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PAMPHLET COLLECTIONS IN THE BRITISH MUSEUM AND INDIA OFFICE, by N. Gerald Barrier. *K. S. Sandhu* 621
- PUNJAB HISTORY IN PRINTED BRITISH DOCUMENTS: A BIBLIOGRAPHIC GUIDE TO PARLIAMENTARY PAPERS AND SELECT, NONSERIAL PUBLICATIONS, 1843-1947, by N. Gerald Barrier. *K. S. Sandhu* 622
- HIGHER EDUCATION AND BUSINESS RECRUITMENT IN JAPAN, by Koya Azumi. *R. P. Dore* 622
- JAPANESE SOCIOLOGICAL STUDIES. THE SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW, MONOGRAPH 10, edited by Paul Halmos. *Carlo Caldarola* 624
- A SHORT INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY AND POLITICS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Richard Allen. *K. G. Tregonning* 625
- THE PEASANTS OF NORTH VIETNAM, by Gerard Chaliand, translated by Peter Wiles. *Alexander Woodside* 625
- SAIGON, U.S.A., by Alfred Hassler. *Alexander Woodside* 625
- ESSAYS ON THE VIETNAM WAR, edited by Jung-gun Kim. *Alexander Woodside* 625
- VIETNAM AND CHINA, 1938-1954, by King C. Chen. *Alexander Woodside* 625
- ONE MORNING IN THE WAR: THE TRAGEDY AT SON MY, by Richard Hammer. *Alexander Woodside* 626
- THE MONTAGNARDS OF SOUTH VIETNAM, A STUDY OF NINE TRIBES, by Robert L. Mole. *Alexander Woodside* 626
- VISIONS OF VICTORY, by Patrick J. McGarvey. *P. J. Honey* 630
- VIETNAM TRIANGLE: MOSCOW, PEKING, HANOI, by Donald S. Zagoria. *K. H. Khanh* 631
- THE CROSS AND THE BO-TREE: CATHOLICS AND BUDDHISTS IN VIETNAM, by Piero Gheddo, translated by Charles Underhill Quinn. *Adam Roberts* 632
- THE POLITICS OF REFORM IN THAILAND. EDUCATION IN THE REIGN OF KING CHULALONGKRON, by David Wyatt. *Joseph Fischer and Juree Namsirichai* 633
- BURMA, by F. S. V. Donnison. *John F. Cady* 634
- CONTEMPORARY ISLAMIC LEGAL ORGANIZATION IN MALAYA, by Abdul Majeed Mohamed Mackcen. *L. C. Green* 636
- MODERN SINGAPORE, edited by Ooi Jin-Bee and Chiang Hai Ding. *K. S. Sandhu* 637

Pacific Affairs

- THE HISTORY OF JAVA, by Thomas Stamford Raffles, with introduction by
John Bastin. *Harry J. Benda* 637
- INDONESIAN POLITICAL THINKING, 1945-1965, edited by Herbert Feith and
Lance Castles. *Justus M. van der Kroef* 638
- SOUTHEAST ASIA: A CRITICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY, by Kennedy G. Tregonning.
Justus M. van der Kroef 639
- THE DEMOCRATIC ANSWER TO THE PHILIPPINE AGRARIAN PROBLEM,
by Conrado F. Estrella. *Ken'ichi Odawara* 640
- SULOD SOCIETY. A STUDY IN THE KINSHIP SYSTEM AND SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF A
MOUNTAIN PEOPLE OF CENTRAL PANAY, by F. Landa Jocano. *Helga Jacobson* 640
- AMERICAN NEO-COLONIALISM: ITS EMERGENCE IN THE PHILIPPINES AND ASIA,
by William J. Pomeroy. *Ifor B. Powell* 641
- A SMALL RICH INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY: STUDIES IN AUSTRALIAN DEVELOPMENT,
AID AND TRADE, by H. W. Arndt. *Russell H. Barrett* 642
- READINGS IN AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT, edited by Colin A. Hughes.
Russell H. Barrett 642
- CONTEMPORARY AUSTRALIA: STUDIES IN HISTORY, POLITICS AND ECONOMICS,
edited by Richard Preston. *Russell H. Barrett* 642
- PROFESSOR OF DEMOCRACY. THE LIFE OF CHARLES HENRY PEARSON, 1830-1894,
by John Tregonza. *James Winter* 644
- CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY IN AUSTRALIA, edited by Robert Brown and
C. D. Rollins. *Peter Remnant* 645

BRIEFLY NOTED

- THE POLITICAL THOUGHT OF MAO TSE-TUNG, by Stuart R. Schram. *Dennis M. Ray* 646
- TRADITIONAL CHINESE PLAYS. VOLUME II, translated by A. C. Scott. *Li Chi* 646
- TRAVELS OF FAH-HIAN AND SUNG-YUN. BUDDHIST PILGRIMS FROM CHINA TO INDIA
(400 A.D. and 518 A.D.), by Fa-Hsien, translated by Samuel Beal.
E. G. Pulleyblank 646
- THE JAPANESE DISCOVERY OF EUROPE, 1720-1830, by Donald Keene.
Leon M. Zolbrod 647
- PAGES DE SHINRAN. TRADUITES DU JAPONAIS, par Ôtani Chôjun. *Jacqueline Golay* 647
- THIS IS JAPAN. Number Seventeen. *Leon M. Zolbrod* 648
- A GUIDE TO REFERENCE MATERIALS ON SOUTHEAST ASIA, by Donald Clay Johnson.
K. S. Sandhu 648
- A DESCRIPTION OF THE BURMESE EMPIRE, compiled chiefly from Burmese
documents by Father Sangermano, translated by William Tandy with
preface and note by John Jardine. *Brian Harrison* 648
- HISTORY OF BURMA. INCLUDING BURMA PROPER, PEGU, TAUNGU, TENASSERIM, AND
ARAKAN, FROM THE EARLIEST TIME TO THE END OF THE FIRST WAR WITH
BRITISH INDIA, by Sir Arthur P. Phayre. *Brian Harrison* 648
- BENGAL UNDER AKBAR AND JAHANGIR. AN INTRODUCTORY STUDY IN SOCIAL HISTORY,
by Tapan Raychaudhuri. *Peter Harnetty* 649
- MAN AND HIS HABITATION. A STUDY IN SOCIAL ECOLOGY,
by Radhakamal Mukerjee. *B. H. Farmer* 649
- INTERNATIONAL BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF SOUTHEAST ASIA SPECIALISTS, 1969.
Compiled by Robert O. Tillman. *William L. Holland* 650